



Office of Head Start - Services Snapshot

NATIONAL ALL PROGRAMS (2018-2019)

This National Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for children from birth to age five and pregnant women served by Head Start, Early Head Start, and Migrant and Seasonal Head Start programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

Funded Enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Total Funded Enrollment	894,681	100.0%

Funded Enrollment by Program Option

	<i># of funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based	793,498	88.7%
Home-based	69,757	7.8%
Combination	0	0%
Family Child Care	9,575	1.1%
Locally Designed	9,336	1.0%
Total Funded Pregnant Women	6,441	0.7%

Detail - Center-based Funded Enrollment

	<i># of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>	<i>% of center-based funded enrollment slots</i>
Center-based Part Day (4 days per week)	105,170	13.3%
Center-based Full Day (4 days per week, >6 hours per day)	52,814	6.7%
Center-based Part Day (5 days per week)	124,281	15.7%
Center-based Full Day (5 days per week, >6 hours per day)	511,233	64.4%
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number available for a full-working-day (not less than 10 hours per day)	159,764	
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number also available for a full-calendar-year	95,375	

Total Cumulative Enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Total Cumulative Enrollment	1,047,407	100.0%
Children Total Cumulative Enrollment	1,031,771	98.5%
Pregnant Women Total Cumulative Enrollment	15,636	1.5%

Participants By Age

	<i># of participants</i>	<i>% of participants</i>
Less than 1 Year Old	66,053	6.3%
1 Year Old	79,932	7.6%
2 Year Old	120,154	11.5%
3 Year Old	363,687	34.7%
4 Year Old	391,612	37.4%
5 Year Old	10,333	1.0%
Pregnant Women	15,636	1.5%

Homelessness Services

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	58,771	5.7%

Foster Care

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point in the program year	35,778	3.5%

Prior Enrollment of Children

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start, Head Start, or some combination for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	<i># of children</i>	<i>% of children</i>
Second Year	303,234	29.4%
Three (or more) Years	82,171	8.0%

Ethnicity And Race

	<i># of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Hispanic or Latino Origin participants</i>	<i># of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>	<i>% of Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin participants</i>
American Indian or Alaska Native	9,563	0.9%	31,042	3.0%
Asian	741	0.07%	21,764	2.1%
Black or African American	10,765	1.0%	299,974	28.6%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2,605	0.2%	4,447	0.4%
White	218,516	20.9%	243,613	23.3%
Biracial or Multi-Racial	51,265	4.9%	50,916	4.9%
Other Race	67,712	6.5%	5,014	0.5%
Unspecified Race	26,580	2.5%	2,875	0.3%

Primary Language of Family at Home

	# of participants	% of participants
English	759,206	72.5%
Spanish	228,724	21.8%
Central American, South American, or Mexican Languages	2,850	0.3%
Caribbean Languages	3,908	0.4%
Middle Eastern or South Asian Languages	14,645	1.4%
East Asian Languages	11,312	1.1%
Native North American or Alaska Native Languages	761	0.07%
Pacific Island Languages	2,605	0.2%
European or Slavic Languages	8,040	0.8%
African Languages	10,058	1.0%
Other Languages	1,347	0.1%
Unspecified Languages	3,951	0.4%

Health Services

<i>Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)</i>	<i># at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at Beginning of Enrollment Year</i>	<i># at End of Enrollment Year</i>	<i>% at End of Enrollment Year</i>
Children with health insurance	984,362	95.4%	997,460	96.7%
Children with a medical home	976,607	94.7%	996,864	96.6%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	966,464	93.7%	987,291	95.7%
Children with a dental home	850,766	82.5%	926,233	89.8%

Disabilities Services

	# of children	% of children
Children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive special education, early intervention, and related services	136,717	13.3%

Family Services

	# of families	% of families
Total Number of Families	947,478	100.0%

	<i># of families identified need during program year</i>	<i>% of families identified need during program year</i>	<i># of families received services during program year</i>	<i>% of families received services during program year</i>
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	578,081	61.0%	628,706	66.4%

Specific Services

	<i># of families identified need during program year</i>	<i>% of families identified need during program year</i>	<i># of families received services during program year</i>	<i>% of families received services during program year</i>
Emergency or Crisis Intervention	160,484	16.9%	172,860	18.2%
Housing Assistance	81,158	8.6%	68,725	7.3%
Mental Health Services	74,223	7.8%	82,537	8.7%
English as a Second Language (ESL) Training	52,946	5.6%	39,934	4.2%
Adult Education	101,963	10.8%	87,592	9.2%
Job Training	74,521	7.9%	63,512	6.7%
Substance Abuse Prevention	22,672	2.4%	34,035	3.6%
Substance Abuse Treatment	7,715	0.8%	9,277	1.0%
Child Abuse and Neglect Services	29,002	3.1%	59,932	6.3%
Domestic Violence Services	16,121	1.7%	24,013	2.5%
Child Support Assistance	21,062	2.2%	18,705	2.0%
Health Education	308,504	32.6%	375,486	39.6%
Assistance to Families of Incarcerated Individuals	9,367	1.0%	10,599	1.1%
Parenting Education	374,439	39.5%	449,757	47.5%
Relationship or Marriage Education	21,003	2.2%	25,118	2.7%
Asset Building services	75,937	8.0%	25,118	2.7%