

This National Services Snapshot summarizes key data on demographics and services for children from birth to age five and pregnant women served by Head Start, Early Head Start, and Migrant and Seasonal Head Start programs. The data in this Snapshot is a subset of the annual Program Information Report (PIR) submission to the Office of Head Start.

Funded Enrollment

Number of enrollment slots the program is funded to serve.

	# of funded enrollment slots	% of funded enrollment slots
Total Funded Enrollment	941,418	100.0%

Funded Enrollment by Program Option

	# of funded enrollment slots	% of funded enrollment slots
Center-based	846,494	89.9%
Home-based	70,277	7.5%
Combination	8,130	0.9%
Family Child Care	5,616	0.6%
Locally Designed	4,707	0.5%
Total Funded Pregnant Women	6,194	0.7%

Detail - Center-based Funded Enrollment

	# of center-based funded enrollment slots	% of center-based funded enrollment slots
Center-based Part Day (4 days per week)	213,538	25.2%
Center-based Full Day (4 days per week, >6 hours per day)	36,404	4.3%
Center-based Part Day (5 days per week)	169,596	20.0%
Center-based Full Day (5 days per week, >6 hours per day)	426,956	50.4%
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number available for a full-working-day (not less than 10 hours per day)	139,048	
Of the funded enrollment slots in the line above, the number also available for a full-calendar-year	77,316	

Total Cumulative Enrollment

Actual number of children and pregnant women served by the program throughout the entire program year, inclusive of enrollees who left during the program year and the enrollees who filled those empty places. Due to turnover, more children and families may receive Head Start services cumulatively throughout the program year (all of whom are reported in the PIR) than indicated by the funded enrollment numbers.

	# of participants	% of participants
Total Cumulative Enrollment	1,099,078	100.0%
Children Total Cumulative Enrollment	1,083,744	98.6%
Pregnant Women Total Cumulative Enrollment	15,334	1.4%

Participants By Age

	# of participants	% of participants
Less than 1 Year Old	50,533	4.6%
1 Year Old	55,589	5.1%
2 Year Old	86,206	7.8%
3 Year Old	399,168	36.3%
4 Year Old	480,035	43.7%
5 Year Old	12,213	1.1%
Pregnant Women	15,334	1.4%

Homelessness Services

	# of children	% of children
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	50,280	4.6%

Foster Care

	# of children	% of children
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point in the program year	24,468	2.3%

Prior Enrollment of Children

Children who were enrolled previously in Early Head Start, Head Start, or some combination for at least half of the time that classes or home visits were in session.

	# of children	% of children
Second Year	287,453	26.5%
Three (or more) Years	56,359	5.2%

Ethnicity

	# of participants	% of participants
Hispanic or Latino Origin	413,607	37.6%
Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino Origin	685,424	62.4%

Race

	# of participants	% of participants	
American Indian or Alaska Native	45,395	4.1%	
Asian	21,650	2.0%	
Black or African American	317,409	28.9%	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	9,762	0.9%	
White	474,349	43.2%	
Biracial or Multi-Racial	107,091	9.7%	
Other Race	85,653	7.8%	
Unspecified Race	37,769	3.4%	

Primary Language of Family at Home

	# of participants	% of participants	
English	777,322	70.7%	
Spanish	265,080	24.1%	
Central American, South American, or Mexican Languages	3,095	0.3%	
Caribbean Languages	3,560	0.3%	
Middle Eastern or South Asian Languages	11,659	1.1%	
East Asian Languages	11,766	1.1%	
Native North American or Alaska Native Languages	776	0.07%	
Pacific Island Languages	2,912	0.3%	
European or Slavic Languages	7,533	0.7%	
African Languages	8,046	0.7%	
Other Languages	1,318	0.1%	
Unspecified Languages	6,011	0.5%	

Health Services

Services to All Children at Beginning of Enrollment Year Compared to End of Enrollment Year (based on Cumulative Enrollment)	01	% at Beginning of Enrollment Year	# at End of Enrollment Year	% at End of Enrollment Year
Children with health insurance	1,018,271	94.0%	1,045,915	96.5%
Children with a medical home	1,005,206	92.8%	1,046,417	96.6%
Children with up-to-date immunizations or all possible immunizations to date, or exempt	1,012,876	93.5%	1,048,423	96.7%
Children with a dental home	871,932	80.5%	982,064	90.6%

Disabilities Services

	# of children	% of children
Children with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP), indicating they were determined eligible to receive special education, early intervention, and related services	133,136	12.3%

Family Services

	# of families	% of families
Total Number of Families	1,006,676	100.0%
Families Who Received at Least One Family Service	722,265	71.7%

Specific Services

	# of families	% of families
Emergency or Crisis Intervention	170,479	16.9%
Housing Assistance	85,565	8.5%
Mental Health Services	99,004	9.8%
English as a Second Language (ESL) Training	51,095	5.1%
Adult Education	123,542	12.3%
Job Training	83,565	8.3%
Substance Abuse Prevention	43,131	4.3%
Substance Abuse Treatment	11,647	1.2%
Child Abuse and Neglect Services	82,879	8.2%
Domestic Violence Services	35,573	3.5%
Child Support Assistance	28,335	2.8%
Health Education	446,188	44.3%
Assistance to Families of Incarcerated Individuals	11,989	1.2%
Parenting Education	513,498	51.0%
Relationship or Marriage Education	34,440	3.4%