

Characteristics of Home-Based Early Care and Education Providers: Initial Findings from the National Survey of Early Care and Education



NSECE TECHNICAL REPORT
OPRE Report #2016-13 | FEBRUARY 2016



National Survey of **Early Care & Education**

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Overview

This technical report uses data from the newly available National Survey of Early Care and Education to provide nationally representative estimates of all home-based care to children ages birth through five years and not yet in kindergarten. About a million paid and an additional 2.7 million unpaid home-based providers are responsible for young children not their own for at least five hours each week.

NSECE analyses use a three-part classification for individuals providing home-based care to children age 5 and under who are not yet in kindergarten. The classification emerges from the study's sampling approach, which achieved comprehensive coverage of all individuals regularly providing home-based care by drawing on two different ways of identifying those individuals. These two sources were 1) state and national lists of early care and education (ECE) providers, and 2) a nationally representative sample of households that were screened for individuals providing home-based care at least 5 hours weekly to children not their own.

- **'Listed'** individuals appear on state or national lists of early care and education services, such as licensed, regulated, license-exempt, or registered home-based providers. States use these terms with varying definitions and attach varying levels of program and professional standards, oversight and monitoring.
118,000 Listed Home-based Providers
- **'Unlisted paid'** individuals do not appear on state or national lists, but were found in households directly when someone reported regularly caring for children not their own at least five hours per week in a home-based setting. Individuals in this category receive payment for at least one child that they care for.
919,000 Unlisted Paid Home-based Providers
- **'Unlisted unpaid'** individuals do not appear on state or national lists, but were found in households directly when someone reported regularly caring for children not their own at least five hours per week in a home-based setting. Individuals in this category do not receive payments for the care they provide. This category includes family and friends who may or may not live in the same household as the children they regularly look after.
2,730,000 Unlisted Unpaid Home-based Providers

NSECE data can describe each person who provides regular home-based care based on whether or not that person has a prior personal relationship with the children he or she cares for. Prior personal relationships could include family, friends, and neighbors, as well as colleagues, acquaintances from church, or other social ties. Overall, 91 percent of listed providers care for at least one child with whom they have no prior personal relationship. This drops to 35 percent among unlisted paid providers. Not surprisingly, individuals providing only unpaid care virtually always have a prior personal relationship to the children they look after.

For each type we describe key characteristics of both the home-based provider him/herself and the services s/he provides. Examples of home-based providers' personal characteristics include age, marital status, education, and motivation. Examples of characteristics of services provided include number of children, relationship of child and caregiver, hours of care, and revenue from early care and education activities. We summarize the findings for each type of home-based provider below.

Approximately 118,000 listed providers care for over 750,000 children ages birth through age five, not yet in kindergarten. The vast majority of listed home-based providers care for at least one child with whom they did not have a relationship prior to giving care. On average, these providers care for about eight children a week in their own home. Almost half consider this work a career and perceive their primary responsibility as meeting children's needs. Almost two-thirds have some education above high school, often in ECE or a related field, although less than a fifth have a bachelor's degree or higher. Three-quarters have recent training and about one-third participate in college courses or coaching. Over three-quarters provide more than 40 hours of care a week. Half spend an additional 10 hours or more per week on related work. For over half of listed providers, child care income constitutes the majority of their household income.

Almost a million (919,000) unlisted paid providers regularly care for over 2.3 million children ages birth through age five. A little more than a third of unlisted paid home-based providers care for at least one child with whom they do not have a prior relationship. On average, they care for about four children in a week in either the provider's or child's home. Less than one in five consider this work a career, and six in ten perceive keeping children safe as their primary responsibility. Almost one in five consider their primary responsibility to be providing nurturing and love. Slightly less than half have education above high school and less than a tenth have done college-level work in ECE or a related field. Less than a fifth have a bachelor's degree or higher. Less than a quarter have participated in recent ECE training and a little more than a tenth have participated in college courses or coaching. Slightly over a third provide care for more than 40 hours per week. Among those caring for at least one child with whom they have no prior personal relationship, half spend an additional four hours per week on related work. Income from ECE constitutes less than half of the total household income for slightly more than two-thirds of unlisted paid providers.

Over 2.7 million unlisted unpaid providers care for over 4 million children ages birth through age five, not yet in kindergarten. Virtually no unlisted unpaid home-based provider cares for a child with whom they do not have a prior relationship. On average, unlisted unpaid providers care for two children each week in the home of either the provider or the child. Over three-quarters list helping children's parents as their primary reason for looking after children while less than one in ten consider it a career or calling. Unlisted providers are the most likely to have other employment, which fits with the small number of children for whom they care. Over half perceive keeping children safe as their primary responsibility while a quarter consider their primary responsibility to be providing nurturing and love. Over half have education above high school, and one in five have a bachelor's degree or higher. A quarter spend more than 40 hours a week providing care. Since these providers are not paid for looking after children, none of their household income comes from ECE.

The group of unlisted paid providers may be composed of subgroups. The characteristics of some of these subgroups appear similar to those of listed providers while others have characteristics appearing more like those of unlisted unpaid providers. It is helpful to keep these within-group differences in mind when viewing the characteristics of unlisted paid providers.

Introduction: Purpose and Approach

About a million paid and an additional 2.7 million unpaid home-based providers are responsible for young children not their own for at least five hours each week. This technical report uses data from the newly available National Survey of Early Care and Education to provide a nationally representative estimate of all home-based care to children ages birth through five years and not yet in kindergarten. The NSECE also includes a nationally representative sample of home-based providers who serve only school-age children. Those providers are not discussed in this report, but tabulations about home-based providers serving school-age children (whether or not they also serve young children) are included in the Appendix Tables.

NSECE analyses use a three-part classification for individuals providing home-based care to children age 5 and under who are not yet in kindergarten. The classification emerges from the study's sampling approach, which achieved comprehensive coverage of all individuals regularly providing home-based care by drawing on two different ways of identifying those individuals. These two sources were 1) state and national lists of early care and education (ECE) providers, and 2) a nationally representative sample of households that were screened for individuals providing home-based care at least 5 hours weekly to children not their own.

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- **'Unlisted paid'** individuals do not appear on state or national lists, but were found in households directly when someone reported regularly caring for children not their own at least five hours per week in a home-based setting. Individuals in this category receive payment for at least one child they care for.
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2,730,000 Unlisted Unpaid Home-Based Providers

No consensus exists on the terms used to describe home-based care. NSECE categories support examination of home-based care without the meanings that are often attached to commonly-used terms. NSECE terms categorize providers by whether or not they appear on a state or national administrative list of ECE providers.¹ Those who do not appear on such a list are further divided by whether or not they are paid to care for children. In contrast, a wide set of terms is used in the field. Exhibit 1 below crosswalks some terms commonly used in the field to describe home-based care with the NSECE categorization. Virtually any categorization will result in overlap and miss some of the nuances of who is actually providing care to whom and for what, if any, payment.

¹ More detail on states' lists and associated definitions is available in the NSECE technical document: National Survey of Early Care and Education Project Team (2016). *National Survey of Early Care and Education (NSECE) Documentation of State-level Variation in Child Care Licensing Definitions and Requirements*. NSECE Technical Resource. Chicago: NORC at the University of Chicago.

Exhibit 1. Examples of Common Terms Used to Describe Home-based Arrangements and their NSECE Classification

Examples of Home-Based Care	NSECE Classification
Family Child Care Providers	Listed or Unlisted Paid, depending on state requirements and provider's status
Grandmother caring for one grandchild who does not live with her	Unlisted Paid or Unlisted Unpaid, depending on whether she is paid (whether by the family or through a subsidy)
Grandmother caring for a grandchild and who also operates a licensed family day care home	Listed
Nanny	Unlisted Paid
Uncle receiving subsidy payments to care for nephew	Unlisted Paid
Adult sibling who lives in the same household as younger sibling children and cares for them for free at least five hours per week	Unlisted Unpaid
Neighbor providing at least 5 hours per week of paid babysitting	Unlisted Paid
Family, friend or neighbor providing at least 5 hours per week of care	Could be any category depending on: - payment status of any child in care - appearance of provider in state administrative lists

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Within the full range of home-based care, family child care draws a lot of attention because of the visible role it plays in early care and education. In the field, the term has commonly been used to differentiate persons engaged in child care as a business from those who provide care to children of family and friends. One distinguishing characteristic of these home-based providers, known as family child care providers, is the inclusion of children with whom they do not have a relationship until the child enters care. These are small businesses that exist to serve community children and families. The NSECE categorization supports estimation of the number and percentage of home-based providers that meet different definitions of family child care.² A basic definition of family child care could include the following characteristics: a) paid to care for at least one child, b) at least one child had no prior relationship to the provider, and c) care is provided only in the provider's home. Virtually none of the unlisted unpaid providers meet this basic definition of family child care since they are not paid. As can be seen in Exhibit 2 below, the vast majority of listed providers (88 percent) have these three characteristics, whereas less than a quarter of unlisted paid providers (22 percent) do. Yet in terms of numbers, almost twice as many of those who meet these three criteria are not on a public list (199,000 unlisted paid versus 104,000 listed).

² Three researchers who are nationally recognized for their work on family child care advised the authors on characteristics that distinguish family child care from other types of home-based care (Exhibit 2). This list of characteristics emerged from a conversation with Juliet Bromer, Herr Research Center for Children and Social Policy, Erikson Institute, Kathy Modigliani, Principal Consultant, Family Child Care Project, and Toni Porter, Principal Consultant, Early Care and Education.

Exhibit 2. Family Child Care-like Characteristics of Home-based Providers

	Listed		Unlisted Paid	
	Number of providers with characteristics	% of listed providers	Number of providers with family child care characteristics	% of unlisted paid providers
Total	118,000	100	919,000	100
Provider Paid for caring for children	115,000	97.6	919,000	100
And, At least 1 child without prior relationship	106,000	89.9	325,000	35.3
And, Care is in provider's home	104,000	87.8	199,000	21.7
And, Care is for 4 or more children	95,600	80.8	131,000	14.3
And, Provides care at least 20 hours per week	89,700	75.9	111,000	12.1

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

NOTE: Conditions assume that 'Don't Know/Refused' or missing do not meet the condition.

To further explore the identification of family child care, we add two characteristics that may indicate that a person is operating a business: a) cares for at least four children regularly and b) provides care at least 20 hours per week. Three quarters of listed providers (76 percent) meet this more stringent definition whereas only slightly more than a tenth of unlisted providers (12 percent) do. Despite the differences in *proportions* of listed versus unlisted paid providers meeting the more stringent definition, the *numbers* of listed and unlisted paid providers meeting this more stringent definition of family child care provider are approximately equal.

Some of the findings reported here are available in an NSECE Fact Sheet published in April of 2015.³ In this report we differentiate types of home-based care using the three categories inherent in the NSECE design: listed, unlisted paid, and unlisted unpaid. For each type we describe key characteristics of both the home-based provider him/herself and of the services s/he provides. Examples of home-based providers' personal characteristics include age, marital status, education, and motivation for providing ECE. Examples of characteristics of care provided include number of children, relationship of child and caregiver, hours of care, and revenue from early care and education activities. Each type of home-based provider exhibits some variation, but the substantial diversity within the unlisted paid group suggests the existence of further distinctive subgroups.

³National Survey of Early Care and Education Project Team (2015). *Fact Sheet: Who is Providing Home-based Early Care and Education?* OPRE Report No. 2015-43, Washington DC: Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

DATA

The NSECE is a set of four integrated, nationally representative surveys conducted in 2012. These were surveys of: 1) households with children under 13, 2) home-based providers of ECE, 3) center-based providers of ECE, and 4) the center-based provider workforce. Together they characterize the supply of and demand for early care and education in America and permit better understanding of how well families' needs and preferences coordinate with providers' offerings and constraints. The study is funded by the Office of Planning, Research, and Evaluation (OPRE) in the Administration for Children and Families (ACF), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

The NSECE used a multistage probability design and two independent samples. Because the experiences of low-income families are of special interest in public policy addressing early care and education and school-age care (ECE/SA), the NSECE oversampled low-income areas. The study used a provider-cluster approach for sampling all four surveys from the same small geographic areas. This approach allowed the survey to document the interaction of the supply of and demand for early care and education where it occurs—in local communities—while simultaneously capturing data that efficiently construct national estimates.⁴

This report draws from data collected in the NSECE Home-based Provider Survey which was conducted with individuals who regularly provide care in a home-based setting for children under age 13 who are not their own. The Home-based Provider Survey included listed and unlisted providers. Listed home-based providers were sampled from state or national administrative lists of early care and education services. These were primarily licensed or regulated family child-care providers, but other listed home-based providers such as license-exempt providers and providers participating in Early Head Start were also included. In some states, lists included child-care subsidy recipients, but in most states, subsidy receipt alone did not qualify a provider to appear on a state administrative list of ECE providers. The unlisted sample was drawn from an address-based sample of housing units screened for the presence of an adult in the household who regularly cared for children not his or her own at least five hours per week in a home-based setting. Providers appearing on the assembled state and national lists were excluded from the household sample portion of the Home-based Provider Survey. For this report, data are drawn from approximately 1,500 unlisted home-based providers, and more than 3,800 listed providers.

Given the tremendous heterogeneity of individuals and settings eligible for the Home-based Provider Survey, the questionnaire included some accommodations for subgroups of respondents. In addition to the distinction between listed and unlisted, two further distinctions were made within the questionnaire: paid vs. unpaid, and prior-relationship-based vs. non-prior-relationship-based. A home-based teacher/caregiver was classified as "prior-relationship-based" if s/he reported having had a "prior personal relationship" with the families of all children currently being cared for. S/he was classified as 'non-prior-relationship-based' if at least one child in the provider's care had no prior personal relationship to the provider. Some questions were only asked of home-based providers who were 'non-prior-relationship-based.' Prior

⁴ For more information about the NSECE design, please see: National Survey of Early Care and Education Project Team (2013). *National Survey of Early Care and Education: Summary Data Collection and Sampling Methodology*. OPRE Report #2013-46, Washington DC: Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

relationships could be through family, social, or neighborhood connections, or other community-based ties such as work or church.

Overall, 9 percent of listed home-based providers were classified as “prior-relationship-based.” Among unlisted paid home-based providers, 65 percent were classified as ‘prior-relationship-based’. When discussing characteristics that are available only for non-prior-relationship-based home-based providers, we caution that only a minority of paid, unlisted providers are included.

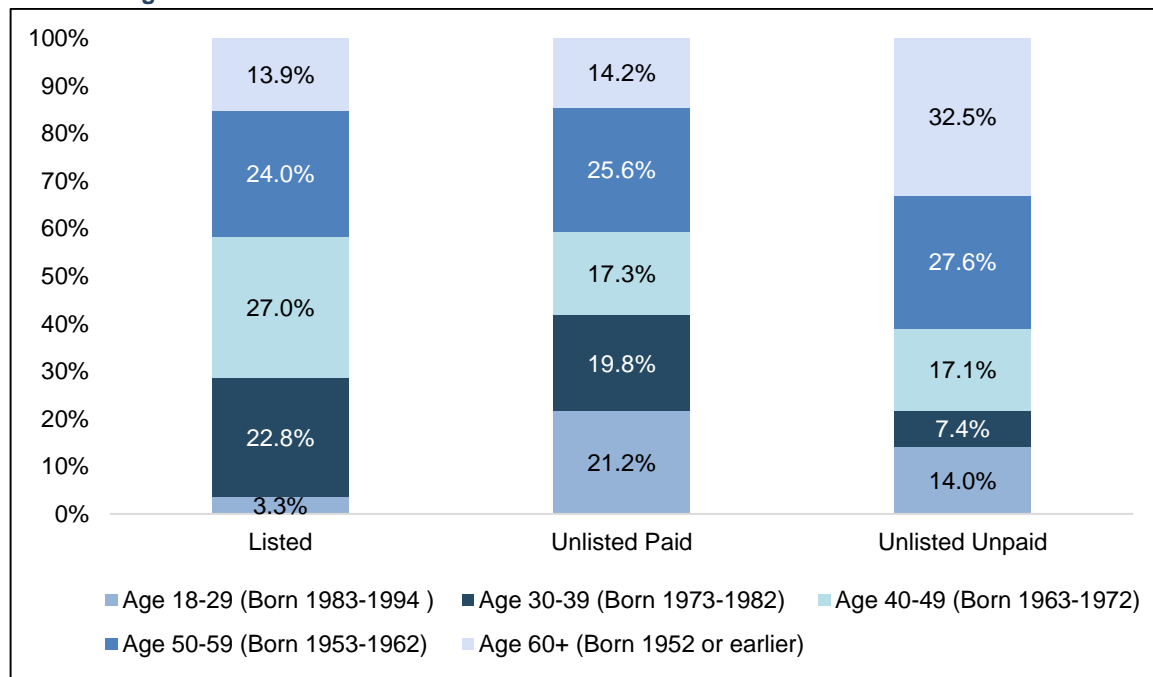
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOME-BASED PROVIDERS

We begin this description of home-based early care and education providers by focusing on the characteristics of the providers themselves. In the next section we will describe the services they provide.

AGE

The majority of home-based providers are between 30 and 60 years of age (74 percent of listed, 63 percent of listed paid, and 52 percent of unlisted unpaid). Listed providers are the least likely to be under age 30 (3 percent compared to 21 percent of unlisted paid or 14 percent of unlisted unpaid). Listed and unlisted paid are both less likely to be 60 years or older (14 percent of each group) than are unlisted unpaid (33 percent). Unlisted paid home-based providers include a higher percentage of young providers than found in listed providers (Exhibit 3).

Exhibit 3. Age of Home-based Providers

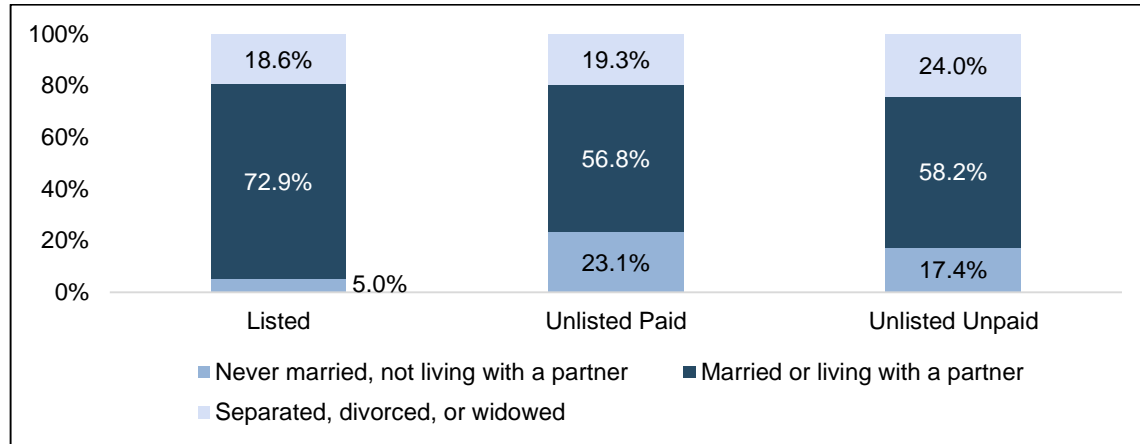


Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

MARITAL STATUS

Listed providers are more likely to be married or living with a partner than are either type of unlisted provider (73 percent compared to 57 percent of unlisted paid and 58 percent of unlisted unpaid). Listed providers are much less likely to have never been married (5 percent of listed vs. 23 percent of unlisted paid and 17 percent of unlisted unpaid) (Exhibit 4).

Exhibit 4. Marital Status of Home-based Providers



Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Unlisted paid providers have less household income than do either listed or unlisted unpaid home-based providers (median income of \$24,581 for unlisted paid vs. \$44,870 for listed and \$39,395 for unlisted unpaid) (Exhibit 5).

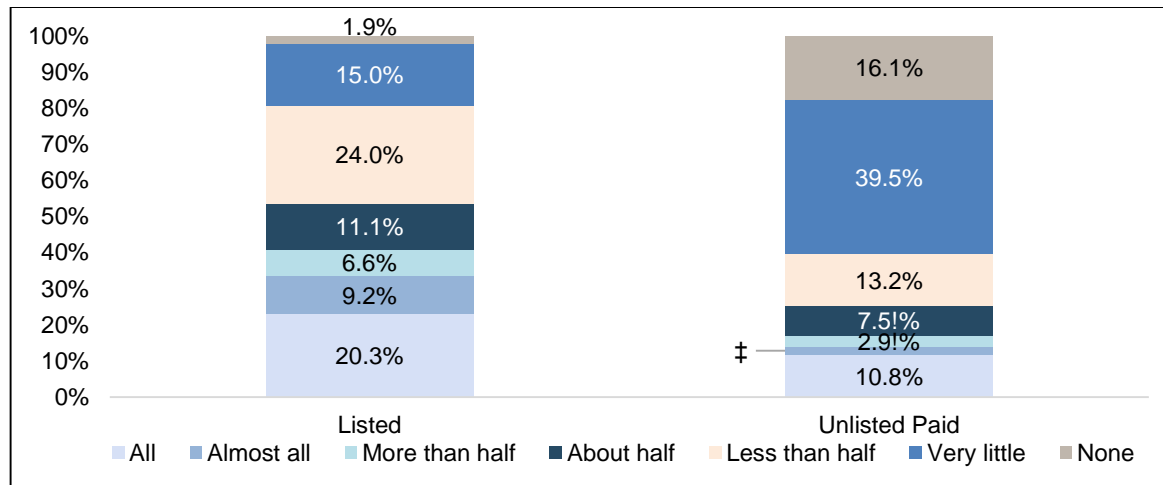
Exhibit 5. Total 2011 Household Income of Home-based Providers

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
Mean	\$50,818	\$38,510	\$52,065
Quartiles			
25 th percentile	\$24,726	\$12,124	\$17,033
50 th percentile	\$44,870	\$24,581	\$39,395
75 th percentile	\$69,800	\$49,937	\$70,820

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Income from ECE constitutes a bigger percentage of household income for listed than for unlisted paid providers, despite the higher likelihood of two incomes in households of listed providers (since they are more likely to be married). Almost 70 percent (69 percent) of unlisted paid home-based providers earn less than half of their household income from ECE, compared to about 40 percent (41 percent) of listed providers (Exhibit 6).

Exhibit 6. Share of 2011 Household Income from ECE for Home-based Providers Paid for ECE in 2012



Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n. † Value suppressed due to small n.

OTHER PAID EMPLOYMENT

Unlisted unpaid providers are more likely than paid providers to have other employment. While almost half of unlisted unpaid providers have other jobs (48 percent), less than a sixth of listed providers (13 percent) and slightly more than a quarter of unlisted paid providers (28 percent) have other paid employment (Exhibit 7).

Exhibit 7. Percent of Home-based Providers Having Other Paid Employment

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
Yes	13.4	27.7	47.5
No	81.4	70.9	52.3
Total	100	100	100

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

HEALTH INSURANCE

Data were collected from home-based providers in 2012, prior to implementation of the Affordable Care Act. These data do not indicate the adequacy or affordability of health insurance, only that the provider had some form of coverage. In 2012, over a quarter of unlisted paid providers (28 percent) reported no health insurance of any type. This was true of one in five listed (20 percent) and about the same proportion of unlisted unpaid providers (19 percent). Private health insurance provided by an employer or workplace is the most prevalent type of insurance coverage for listed (38 percent) and unlisted unpaid (35 percent). Among unlisted unpaid, the most common types of coverage are private health insurance provided by an employer (27 percent) and public insurance such as Medicaid, Medicare, military health care or other public programs (23 percent). More than a tenth (13 percent) of listed providers participated in a private health insurance plan purchased directly whereas small numbers of unlisted providers did so (Exhibit 8).

Exhibit 8. Percent of Home-based Providers by Type of Health Insurance Coverage

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
No coverage of any type	19.6	27.8	19.1
Private health insurance plan from own employer or workplace	38.1	27.3	34.5
Private health insurance plan through spouse or partner's employment	4.5	‡	‡
Private health insurance plan purchased directly	13.4	4.7!	5.7!
Private health insurance plan through a state or local government or community program	2.9	‡	3.4!
Medicaid, Medicare, or Military health care/VA or CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA	9.2	23.3	20.6
Other insurance or combination [#] of insurance types	7.0	11.5!	14.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

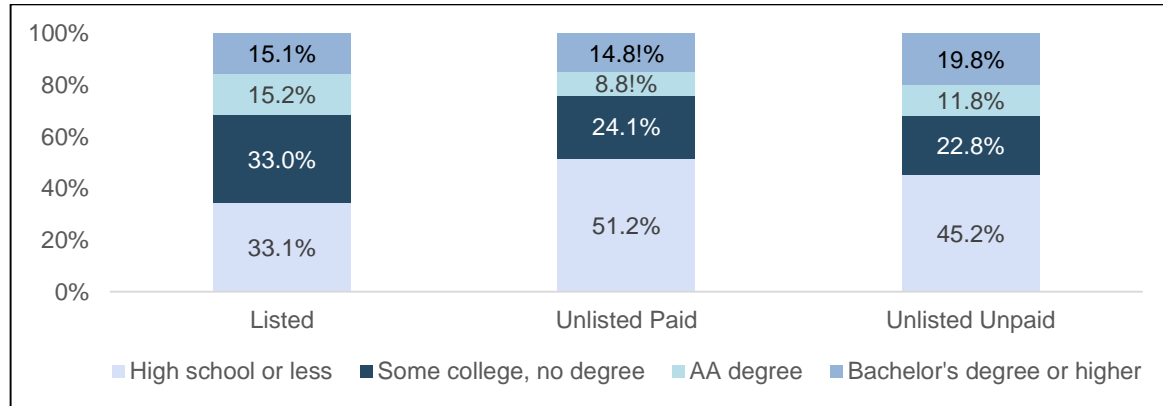
‡ Value suppressed due to small n.! Interpret data with caution due to small n. # All combinations of health insurance appear in this category.

EDUCATION

Listed providers are the most likely to have some college or higher levels of education (63 percent vs. 48 percent of unlisted paid and 54 percent of unlisted unpaid). Unlisted unpaid providers are more likely than unlisted paid providers to have a bachelor's degree or higher (20 percent of unlisted unpaid vs. 15 percent of unlisted paid) (Exhibit 9). Non-prior-relationship providers with some college or higher were asked their postsecondary education (PSE) major. Over a third of listed providers (34 percent) have an Early Childhood Education (ECE) or ECE-related major while less than a tenth of unlisted paid providers (7 percent) do (Exhibit 10). Information on prevalence of ECE certificates can be found in a NSECE Project Team report focused on measuring predictors of quality in ECE.⁵

⁵National Survey of Early Care and Education Project Team (2015). *Measuring Predictors of Quality in Early Care and Education Settings in the National Survey of Early Care and Education*. OPRE Report No. 2015-93, Washington DC: Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

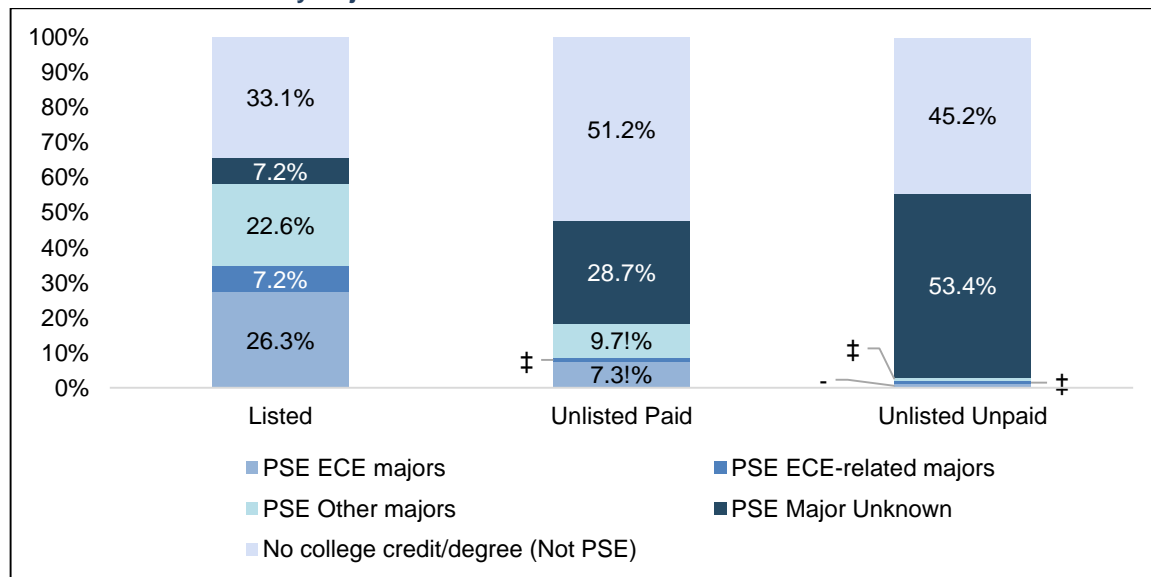
Exhibit 9. Highest Educational Level Attained by Home-based Providers



Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Exhibit 10. Postsecondary Major for Home-based Providers



Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n. † Value suppressed due to small n. – Data not collected.

RECENT TRAINING AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Participation in ECE training is more common for listed home-based providers than for unlisted paid providers (Exhibit 11). Three quarters of listed providers (75 percent) had participated in a workshop in the last 12 months while less than a quarter of unlisted paid (23 percent) had done so. Of the listed providers who participated in a workshop, a third reported participating in a series. Up to a third of home-based providers take college classes or are coached. Listed

providers are more likely to do so than are unlisted paid providers (30 percent vs. 12 percent taking a college course and 34 percent vs. 12 percent receiving coaching).⁶

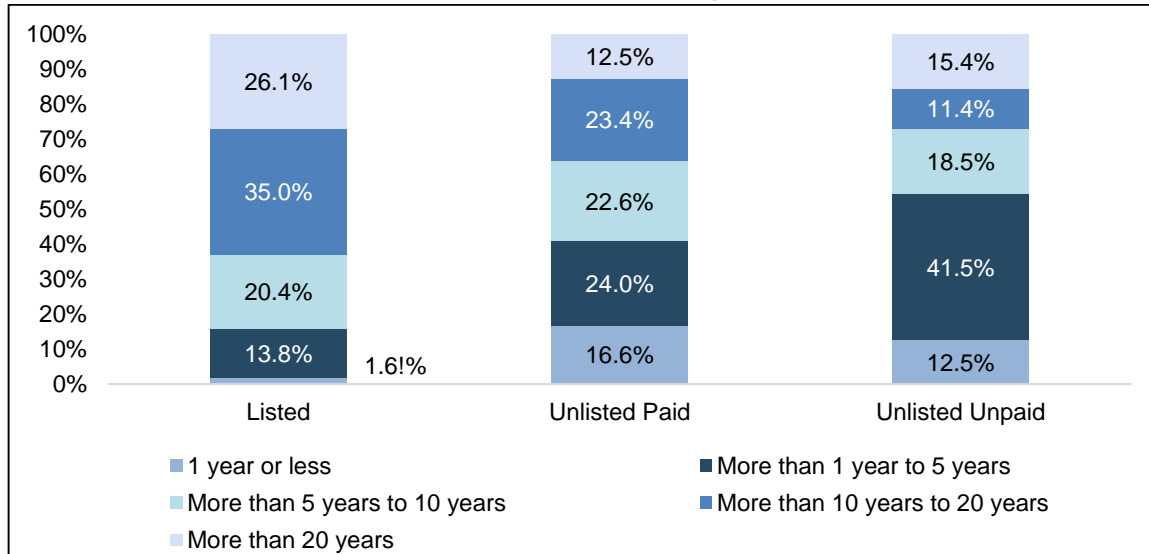
Exhibit 11. Percent of Home-based Providers Participating in Recent Professional Development

	Any Workshop	Of Those Reporting Any Workshop: Single Workshop	Of Those Reporting Any Workshop: Workshop Series	College Course-Taking ¹	Coaching
Listed	75.2	67	32.8	29.9	34.4
Unlisted paid	22.8	57.2	42.8	11.7	12.3

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: ¹A slightly higher percent of home-based teachers and caregivers reported taking some college credit related to child development in the educational attainment section of the questionnaire. We report college course-taking for PD purposes because it was asked along with other PD options and more consistent with that reported for center-based teachers and caregivers.

Exhibit 12. Home-based Providers' Years of Experience Caring for Children Other than their Own



Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

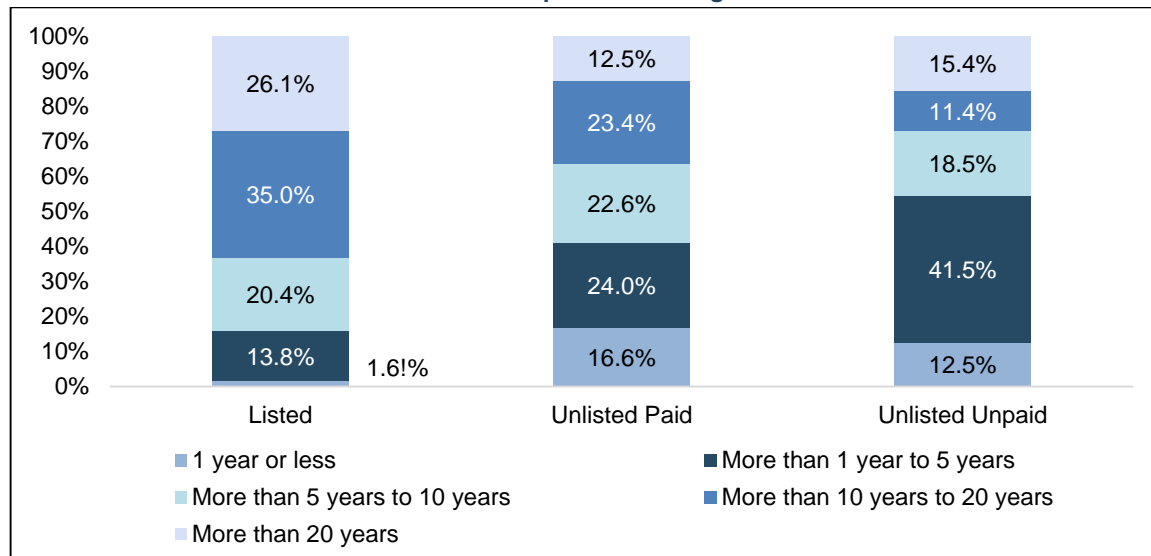
EXPERIENCE CARING FOR CHILDREN

Listed providers have substantially more experience caring for children other than their own than do unlisted providers (61 percent of listed have more than 10 years of experience vs. 36 percent of unlisted paid and 27 percent of unlisted unpaid). In fact, over half of unlisted unpaid providers (54 percent) have provided care to children other than their own for five years or less

⁶ For more information on professional development of home-based providers see National Survey of Early Care and Education Project Team. (2015). *Measuring Predictors of Quality in Early Care and Education Settings in the National Survey of Early Care and Education*. OPRE Report No. 2015-93, Washington DC: Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

whereas that is the case for less than one-fifth of listed providers (15 percent) and less than half of unlisted paid providers (41 percent) (Exhibit 12).

Exhibit 12. Home-based Providers' Years of Experience Caring for Children Other than their Own



Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Home-based providers who care for at least one child with whom they did not have a prior relationship (non-prior-relationship-based) were asked if they had ever worked in an organization serving children under age 13 (e.g., a center or school). Listed providers are far more likely to have experience working in a center or school (35 percent) than are unlisted paid providers (17 percent). Individuals who cared only for children with whom they had prior personal relationships did not report their experiences providing center-based ECE (Exhibit 13).

Exhibit 13. Percent of Non-prior-relationship-based Home-based Providers with Center or School Experience

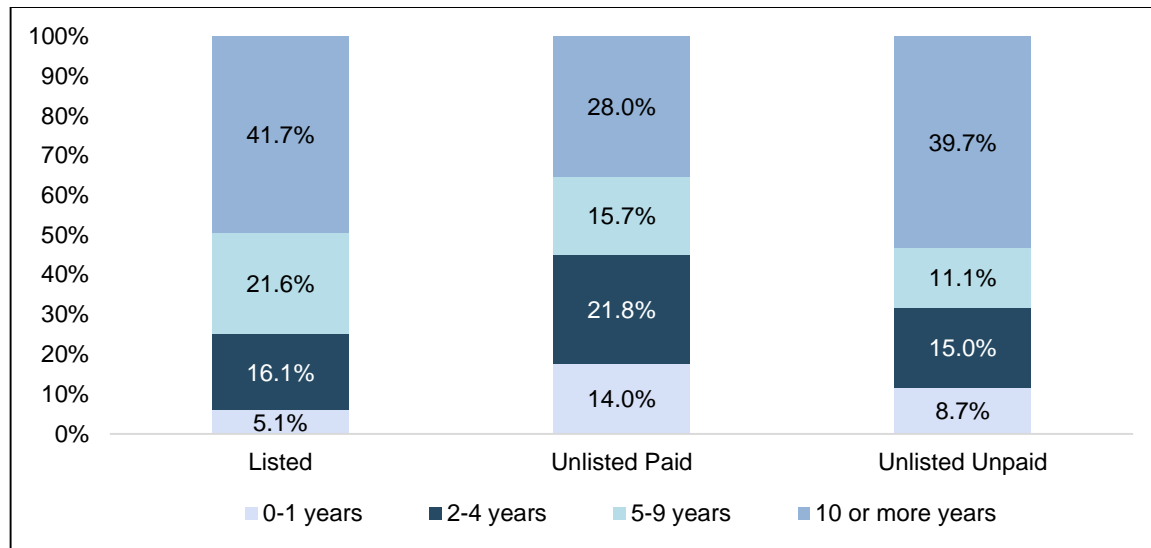
	Listed	Unlisted Paid
Non-prior-relationship-based Providers		
Yes	35.1	17.4
No	52.7	17.5
Prior-relationship-based Providers	9.3	64.7
Total	100	100

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

YEARS EXPECT TO CARE FOR CHILDREN

A substantial portion of listed and unlisted unpaid home-based providers intend to continue serving at least one child for 10 or more years (42 percent of listed and 40 percent of unlisted unpaid). Unlisted paid are more likely than listed to plan on doing this work for a year or less (14 percent of unlisted paid vs 5 percent of listed) (Exhibit 14).

Exhibit 14. Additional Years Home-based Providers Expect to Care for Children Other than their Own



Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

MOTIVATION AND PERCEIVED RESPONSIBILITY

Career motivation. Exhibit 15 shows that different types of home-based providers tended to report different primary reasons for working with children. Almost half of listed home-based providers (47 percent) report a personal career or calling as their primary reason for looking after children; only small percentages of unlisted providers perceive this work as a calling or career (18 percent of unlisted paid and 9 percent of unlisted unpaid providers). Over three-quarters (77 percent) of unlisted unpaid home-based providers report helping children's parents as their primary reason for looking after children. Helping parents is the primary reason for a smaller percentage of unlisted paid providers (45 percent) and an even smaller percentage of listed providers (8 percent). Fewer unlisted providers report helping children as their primary reason compared to helping their parents (11 percent of unlisted unpaid providers, 15 percent of unlisted paid). Earning money is seldom given as a primary reason for looking after children (8 percent of listed and 12 percent of unlisted paid).

Exhibit 15. Percent of Home-based Providers by Primary Reason for Looking after Children

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
It is my personal calling or career	47.4	17.8	8.5
It is a step toward a related career	0.9!	‡	‡
To earn money	8.2	12.4	—
To have a job that lets me work from home	4.6	7.5!	‡
To help children	9.4	14.9	10.6
To help children's parents	7.9	44.5	76.6
Other: to have a job that lets me care for own children	2.4	—	—
Other: to own my own business	‡	‡	‡
Other	13.1	‡	‡
Don't Know/Refused	5.6	‡	‡
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n. ‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Perceived Responsibility. Home-based providers commonly report one of three main responsibilities when looking after children: a) safety, b) nurturance and love, and c) helping development/providing for basic needs. Prevalence of these responsibilities varies between listed and unlisted providers. Listed providers most often reported providing for children's basic needs or keeping them safe similarly (30 percent for basic needs, 27 percent for safety) with a much smaller percentage reporting providing nurturing and love as their main responsibility (15 percent). Both paid and unpaid unlisted providers most often report their main responsibility as keeping children safe (60 percent of paid and 53 percent of unpaid). Unlisted unpaid are more likely than listed providers to report providing nurturing and love as their main responsibility (25 percent of unlisted unpaid vs. 15 percent of listed) (Exhibit 16).

Exhibit 16. Percent of Home-based Providers by Reported Main Responsibility When Looking after Children

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
	Percent	Percent	Percent
Help their development	4.9	8.6!	4.4!
Keep them safe/out of trouble	27.2	60.4	53.4
Provide nurturing and love	14.8	19.4	24.5
Teach them values	1.9	‡	4.5!
Help them learn	2.9	‡	2.4!
Other	0.5!	‡	‡
Other: provide children's basic needs	30.2	4.4!	5.6
Other: provide a good environment	13.7	‡	3.3!
Other: all of above / everything	0.6!	‡	‡
DK/REF/Missing	3.3	—	‡
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n. ‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

CHARACTERISTICS OF CARE PROVIDED IN HOME-BASED ECE

As noted above, we began this report on home-based ECE with a description of the persons who provide the care. In the following section we describe the services they provide.

NUMBER OF PROVIDERS AND CHILDREN

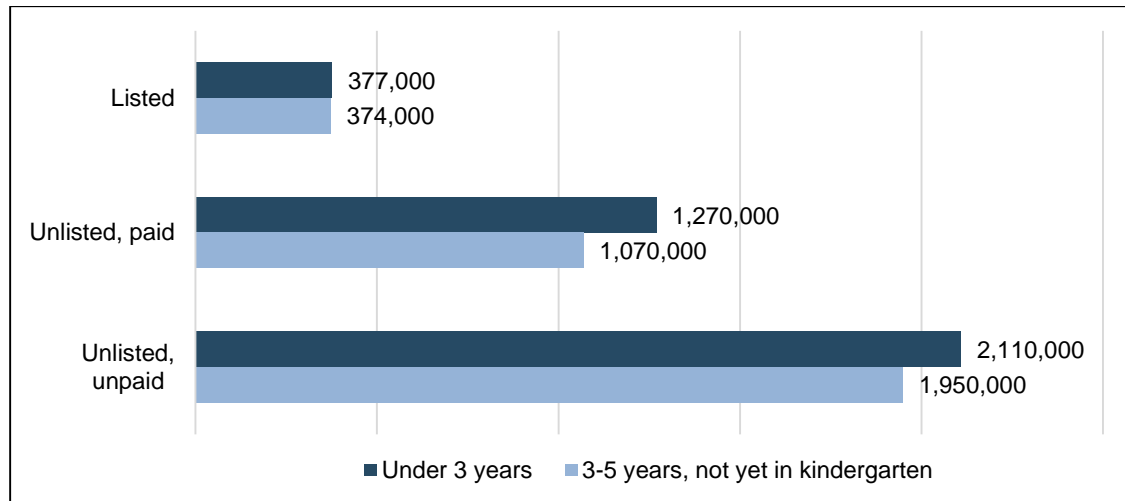
Almost 4 million home-based providers cared for over 7 million children birth through age five, not yet in kindergarten in 2012. Unlisted unpaid providers are the largest group of home-based providers (2.7 million) with unlisted paid the next largest (919,000). Listed providers make up the smallest group (118,000) and serve the smallest number of children (Exhibit 17).

Exhibit 17. Counts of Home-based Providers and the Children They Serve

Type of Provider	Number of Providers	Number of Children Served [Age 0-5 Years]
Listed	118,000	751,000
Unlisted Paid	919,000	2,340,000
Unlisted Unpaid	2,730,000	4,060,000

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Exhibit 18 shows that home-based providers care for approximately equal numbers of infants and toddlers (under 3 years) as preschoolers (3 through 5 years). Although unlisted providers may appear more likely to care for infants and toddlers than for preschoolers, these differences are not statistically significant. Many home-based providers care for school-age children in addition to children birth through age five, not yet in kindergarten. Tabulations about home-based providers serving school-age children (whether or not they also serve young children) are included in the Appendix Tables.

Exhibit 18. Enrollment of Infants/Toddlers and Preschool-Age Children in Home-based ECE

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

The median number of children birth to age 13 cared for over a week is three times or more for listed providers as for unlisted providers (6.9 per listed, 2.3 per unlisted paid, and 1.2 per unlisted unpaid provider) (Exhibit 19). Exhibit 20 shows that when the count includes only those children for whom the provider receives payment, the pattern remains similar, with the median listed provider serving four times as many children as the median unlisted paid provider (6.5 per listed and 1.6 per unlisted paid). These weekly numbers may not represent the number of children present at any given time depending on the care schedules of different children.

Exhibit 19: Number of Children Age 0 to 13 Years Cared for by Each Home-based Provider

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
Mean	8.3	3.9	2.1
Quartiles			
25 th percentile	4.6	1.1	0.5
50 th percentile	6.9	2.3	1.2
75 th percentile	9.8	4.9	2.0

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Counts are of children cared for 5 hours per week or more.

Exhibit 20: Number of Children Age 0 to 13 Years for Whom Home-based Provider Receives Payment

	Listed	Unlisted Paid
Mean	7.8	3.2
Quartiles		
25 th percentile	4.3	0.6
50 th percentile	6.5	1.6
75 th percentile	9.4	3.5

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

PRIOR PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS

Discussions of home-based care often refer to care provided by family, friends, and neighbors. NSECE data can describe each person who provides regular home-based care based on whether or not that person has a prior personal relationship with the children he or she cares for. Prior personal relationships could include family, friends, and neighbors, as well as colleagues, acquaintances from church, or other social ties. Providers caring for at least one child without a prior personal relationship are designated as ‘non-prior-relationship-based’, while ‘prior-relationship-based’ providers care only for children with whom they had prior personal relationships. Exhibit 21 shows the percentages of those who care for at least one child with whom the provider has no prior relationship. Overall, 91 percent of listed providers care for at least one child with whom they have no prior personal relationship. This drops to 35 percent among unlisted paid providers. Not surprisingly, individuals providing only unpaid care virtually always have a prior personal relationship to the children they look after.

Exhibit 21. Percentage of Home-based Providers Serving at Least One Child with No Prior Personal Relationship

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
At least one child with no prior personal relationship	90.7	35.3	2.7!

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten. Percentage is of all children up to age 13 served by these providers.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Viewing the prevalence of prior relationships from the child’s perspective confirms that prior-relationship-based care describes the vast majority of home-based care. Although only 25 percent of all children served by listed providers have prior relationships with the provider, 74 percent of children in settings with unlisted paid providers and 98percent of children in settings with unlisted unpaid providers do (Exhibit 22). Note that these percentages are based on all children cared for in these settings, including school-agers.

Exhibit 22. Percentage of Children Who Had Prior Personal Relationship with their Home-based ECE Provider

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
Mean	25.2	73.7	98.4
Quartiles			
25th percentile	0.0	44.6	84.7
50th percentile	0.0	93.1	89.8
75th percentile	41.7	96.6	94.9

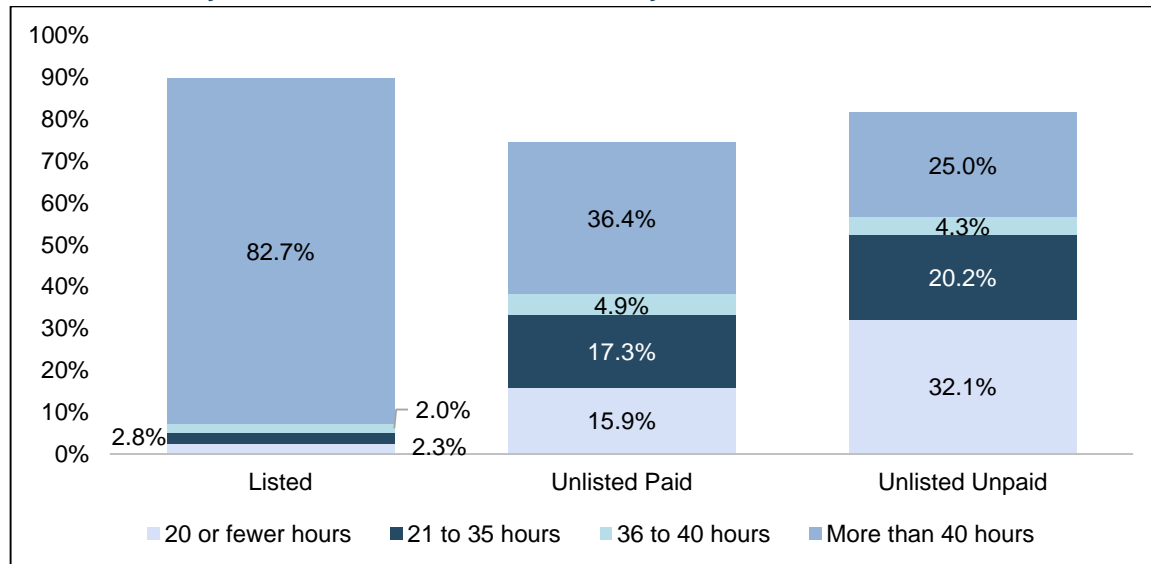
Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten. Percentage is of all children up to age 13 served by these providers.

HOURS RELATED TO CHILD CARE

Hours directly providing care. Listed home-based providers are far more likely to provide care for more than 40 hours in the week prior to the interview than are unlisted providers (83 percent for listed vs. 36 percent for unlisted paid and 25 percent for unlisted unpaid) (Exhibit 23). Half of

listed providers care for children 54 hours or more each week compared with medians of 40 hours for unlisted paid and 24 hours for unlisted unpaid) (Exhibit 24). Two points stand out: a) even unpaid providers dedicate substantial hours per week to caregiving and b) there is substantial variation in number of hours of care given by unlisted home-based providers but not by listed providers (lowest quartile of listed give 50 hours or less while the highest quartile give 60 or more; the lowest quartile of unlisted paid providers give 22 hours or less while the highest quartile give 52 hours or more; and the lowest quartile of unlisted unpaid provide 13 hours or less while the highest quartile provide 46 hours or more). These numbers represent all hours in which any child is in care and not the hours that any given child is present.

Exhibit 23. Weekly Hours of Care Provided to Children by Home-based Providers



Source NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Exhibit 24. Weekly Hours of Direct Care Provided by Home-based Providers

	Listed	Unlisted Paid	Unlisted Unpaid
Mean	56.5	40.9	34.1
Quartiles			
25th percentile	49.8	22.1	13.3
50th percentile	53.7	39.7	24.4
75th percentile	59.7	52.2	46.2

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Hours in addition to direct care. Providing child care requires time in addition to those hours spent in direct care. Caring for at least one child with whom the provider does not have a prior relationship indicates that the person is caring for community children. Those who provide care to at least one child with whom they do not have a prior relationship were asked to report time spent on activities such as planning, preparation, and record keeping. Half of listed providers spend more than 10 hours per week in addition to hours spent in direct care whereas half of unlisted paid providers spend more than 4 hours or more per week in these activities (Exhibit 25).

Exhibit 25. Weekly Hours Related to Child Care Spent by Home-based Providers in Addition to Direct Care

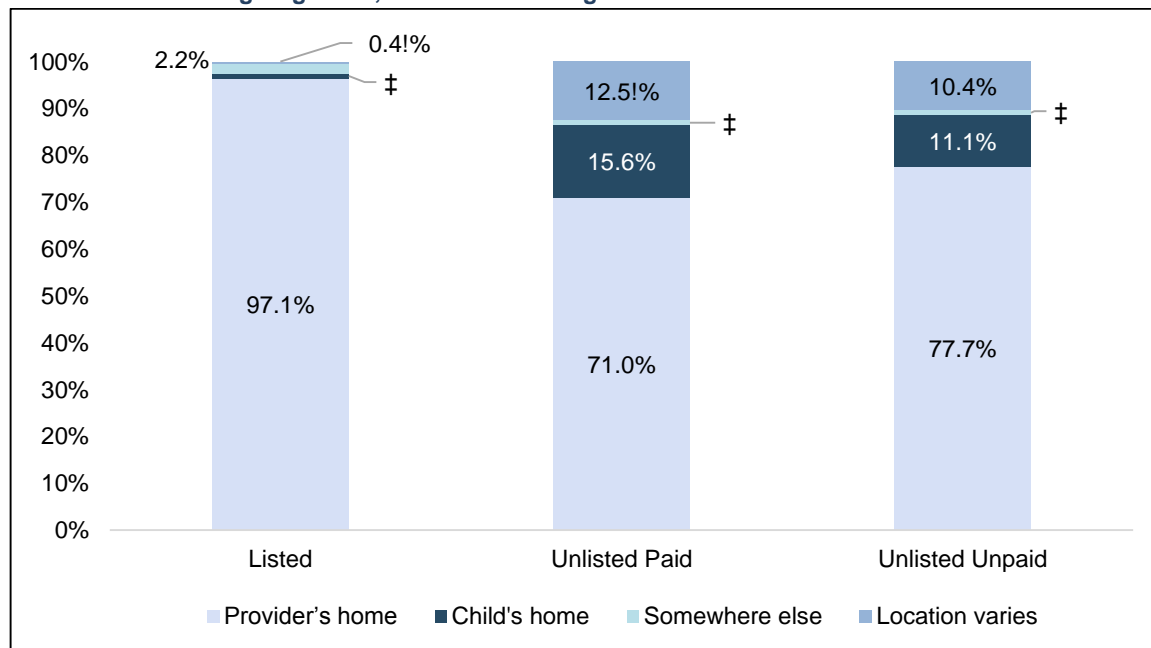
	Listed	Unlisted Paid
Mean	14.0	6.6
Quartiles		
25th percentile	5.1	2.2
50th percentile	10.1	4.3
75th percentile	17.9	7.3

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

LOCATION

Virtually all home-based providers care for children in either the home of the provider or home of the child, although the provider's own home is the most common. Almost all listed providers report providing care in their own home (97 percent). Smaller percentages of unlisted providers give care in their own home (71 percent unlisted paid and 77 percent unlisted unpaid). Unlisted providers report giving care in the child's home or varying the location (16 percent unlisted paid and 11 percent unlisted unpaid providers give care in the child's home while 13 percent unlisted paid and 10 percent unlisted unpaid vary the location). It is likely that providers who vary location move between their own and the child's home as it is rare for a provider to report providing care in any other location (2 percent of listed and less than a percent of unlisted providers give care in another location) (Exhibit 26).

Exhibit 26. Location in Which Care Provided Across Types of Home-based Providers Serving Children Birth through Age Five, Not Yet in Kindergarten



Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n. † Value suppressed due to small n.

REVENUE FROM CHILD CARE

Weekly child care revenue. Listed and unlisted paid providers reported 2012 weekly revenue. Listed home-based providers report substantially greater weekly revenue from ECE than do unlisted paid providers (half report \$440 or more per week vs. \$56 or more per week reported by unlisted paid). The amount of revenue earned varies substantially for both listed and unlisted paid providers. Although half of listed providers report weekly income of \$440 or less, the top quarter earn \$769 or more. Among unlisted paid providers, half report child care revenue of \$56 per week or less while the top quarter report earning \$180 or more (Exhibit 27). Yet, listed and unlisted paid providers report similar maximum hourly prices. In a related report,⁷ the NSECE Project Team reported hourly prices charged by listed and unlisted paid providers. Median unsubsidized hourly prices charged by listed providers are between \$3 and \$3.20 per hour depending on age of child, while median prices for unlisted paid providers range between \$3.40 and \$3.80 depending on age of child. The substantial difference in revenue despite similarity in hourly prices appears to be due to the much smaller number of paid children served (median of 6.5 for listed vs. 1.6 for unlisted paid as shown in Exhibit 20). It may also be that for unlisted paid providers, children whose care is paid attend for fewer hours.

Exhibit 27. Home-based Providers' 2012 Weekly Revenue from ECE

	Listed	Unlisted Paid
Mean	\$561	\$142
Quartiles		
25th percentile	\$198	\$13
50th percentile	\$440	\$56
75th percentile	\$769	\$180

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Annual child care revenue. Listed and unlisted paid reported 2011 annual ECE revenues. The same pattern of large differences in revenue between and within types of home-based providers is confirmed by findings on annual income from child care (Exhibit 28). Average annual revenues are higher for listed providers, and within both listed and unlisted paid providers some earn substantially more than others. Half of listed providers earn \$22,978 or less while the top quarter earn \$39,964 or more. Half of unlisted paid providers earn \$3,889 or less and the top quarter earn \$9,559 or more. These figures may not be representative of all child care providers' revenues in 2011, since 2011 providers no longer providing care in 2012 are not represented in the data.

⁷National Survey of Early Care and Education Project Team. (2015). *Prices Charged in Early Care and Education: Initial Findings from the National Survey of Early Care and Education (NSECE)*. OPRE Report #2015-45, Washington DC: Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, Administration for Children and Families, Department of Health and Human Services.

Exhibit 28. Annual ECE Income Received in 2011 by 2012 Paid Home-based Providers

	Listed provider	Unlisted paid provider
Mean	\$29,377	\$7,420
Quartiles		
25th Percentile	\$11,967	\$1,200
50th Percentile	\$22,978	\$3,889
75th Percentile	\$39,964	\$9,559
Standard Error of Mean	\$1,405	\$656

NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

ECE revenue sources: Among providers that receive income from ECE, payments from parents are the most common source (received by 84 percent of listed and 76 percent of unlisted paid providers) (Exhibit 29). Almost two-thirds of listed providers receive payments from governmental organizations (61 percent) while a far smaller percentage of unlisted paid do (14 percent). Other sources of income are uncommon although they make up a substantial percentage of income for those who receive them.⁸

Exhibit 29. Sources of Revenue Received in 2011 by 2012 Paid Home-based Providers

Source of Income Received	Listed Providers		Unlisted Paid Providers	
	% Providers Receiving Payment	Average % of Income from Source for Those Who Had Revenue from Source	% Providers Receiving Payment	Average % of Income from Source for Those Who Had Revenue from Source
Payments by Parents	84	77	76	91
Reimbursements from Governmental Agencies	61	41	14	72
Payments from Other Individuals or Groups	4	44	‡	‡
Other Types of Income	5	46	10	70!

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n. ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

PAID ASSISTANTS

Only non-prior-relationship providers were asked if they employed assistants from outside of the provider's household. Although almost four in ten listed providers (39 percent) report having paid assistants, the practice is less common among unlisted paid providers (12 percent) (Exhibit 30).

⁸ There was significant non-response (almost one-third) among listed providers who reported receiving revenues in 2011 but declined to report those revenue amounts and sources. The tabulations in Exhibits 28 and 29 are based on those who did report.

Exhibit 30. Percent of Home-based Providers with Any Paid Assistants Not Living in the Household

	Listed	Unlisted Paid
Non-prior-relationship-based Providers		
Paid assistants	39.0	11.5!
No paid assistants	49.8	23.5
Prior-relationship-based Providers (information on paid assistants not available)	9.3	64.7
Total	100	100

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Conclusion

The NSECE data shows that home-based care is not one phenomenon. Rather, those who provide home-based care to children fall into distinct groups characterized by both their own personal characteristics and those of the services they provide. Findings from the NSECE provide a consistent picture of both listed and unlisted unpaid home-based providers. This is not the case with unlisted paid providers. The data show variation in characteristics within each group. In addition to this variation, the unlisted paid provider group appears to be composed of subgroups. Below we provide a portrait of each type of provider: listed, then unlisted unpaid, and finally unlisted paid. Because we explore possible subgroups in the unlisted paid category, we are altering the order in this section relative to what has been standard elsewhere in this brief.

LISTED HOME-BASED PROVIDERS

Approximately 118,000 listed providers care for over 750,000 children ages birth through age five, not yet in kindergarten. The majority are middle aged (ages 30 to 60) and married or living with a partner (73 percent). Half have household incomes of \$45,000 or higher and the majority earn half or more of their income from child care (60 percent). The vast majority have health insurance (80 percent) and perhaps surprisingly over a third report the source of their insurance to be related to their employment (38 percent).

Most listed providers have attended college (63 percent), although they are not likely to have obtained a bachelor's degree (15 percent). A third had postsecondary education majors in Early Childhood Education or a related field (34 percent) when studying in college. The vast majority participate in professional development with three-quarters having taken workshops in the last year (75 percent), almost a third taking a college course (30 percent), and a third having received coaching (34 percent). They also bring substantial amounts of experience to this work, with the majority having 10 years or more experience caring for children not their own (61 percent) and a third having prior experience working with children in a center or school (35 percent). A substantial portion intends to continue working with children for 10 years or more (42 percent).

Almost half consider their work with young children a personal calling or career (47 percent). They report as their primary responsibility: meeting children's basic needs (30 percent), keeping children safe (27 percent), providing nurturing or love (15 percent), and supporting development (5 percent).

Since these home-based providers were identified by their presence on a list within their state, it is not surprising that the vast majority (88 percent) meet a definition of family child care. All but nine percent care for at least one child with whom they did not have a relationship before the child entered care. Virtually all are paid for giving care (98 percent) and provide care in their own home (97 percent). Half serve seven or more children in a week. Also, half spend 50 hours or more a week directly providing care. In addition to direct care, providers spend time doing related work such as planning and preparing; half of listed providers spend 10 hours or more per week on these related non-direct care activities. A substantial group has paid assistants who are not part of the provider's household (39 percent).

Another indication that listed providers are operating businesses is the amount of revenue they generate from ECE. Half of listed providers report 2011 annual revenues from ECE of \$23,000 or more and 2012 ECE earnings of at least \$440 per week.

Data are not available on the revenue sources of all listed providers, but among the two-thirds who described their revenues, parents are a source of revenue for the vast majority of listed providers (84 percent), and parent fees make up the majority of their revenue for those who have this as a source (77 percent). More than half also receive funds from government sources (61 percent) and for these providers, public sources provide a significant portion of their income (41 percent).

UNLISTED UNPAID HOME-BASED PROVIDERS

Over 2.7 million unlisted unpaid providers care for over 4 million children ages birth through age five, not yet in kindergarten. Virtually all of these children are within the provider's existing social network as almost all have relationships with the children prior to giving care (97 percent). The majority of unlisted unpaid providers are 50 years of age or older (60 percent), including a third who are 60 or older (33 percent). A majority are currently married or living with a partner (58 percent) and an additional quarter have been partnered in the past (24 percent). Half had annual household incomes of \$40,000 or higher in 2011 (since they are unpaid, the income is not from ECE). Almost half (48 percent) have employment other than their unpaid ECE activities, which fits with the small number of children for whom they care. The vast majority have health insurance (80 percent). For a third of unlisted paid providers the health insurance is workplace related (35 percent), and almost a quarter have publicly provided insurance (21 percent), consistent with their age distribution.

Over half of unlisted unpaid providers have some college or higher (54 percent) with one in five having a bachelor's degree (20 percent). Perhaps surprisingly, many of these providers are making a long-term commitment to providing early care and education. Forty percent of them expect to provide care for at least another 10 years. Most are motivated by a desire to help children's parents (77 percent), in contrast to listed providers whose primary motivation centers on children. Providers most often report keeping children safe and out of trouble as their primary responsibility (53 percent), with 'providing nurturing and love' as the second most commonly reported primary responsibility (25 percent).

Unlisted unpaid providers are not providing services for the community at large. Virtually all have a personal relationship with the child prior to the child entering care. Almost one half of

these providers care for one child, while the average number of children in care across all unlisted unpaid providers is two. Still, they provide substantial hours of care. Half provide 24 hours or more of care per week with a weekly average of 34 hours; some are providing substantially more hours. Although their own home is the most common location for caregiving (77 percent), almost a quarter provide care either in the child's home (11 percent) or vary the location (10 percent), probably between their own and the child's home, as the percent using any other location is miniscule.

UNLISTED PAID HOME-BASED PROVIDERS

Almost a million (919,000) unlisted paid providers care for over 2.3 million children ages birth through age five. The data suggest that distinctive subgroups may exist within the group of unlisted paid providers. Portions of this group appear similar to listed providers, while others seem more like unlisted unpaid providers. For example, a full 65 percent provide care only for children with whom they have a prior relationship and thus are similar to the unlisted unpaid providers except that they get paid. About a quarter meet a basic definition of family child care (22 percent), but they are not on any state or national ECE lists. (Given that many states do not require a provider caring for a small number of children to be regulated, many in this group may not be required to be licensed in their state.) Another group (16 percent) provides care for pay in the child's home, a group not typically covered by licensing and thus unlikely to appear on an administrative list. When viewing the characteristics of unlisted paid providers it is helpful to keep in mind these within-group differences.

Unlisted paid home-based providers tend to be young, with about a fifth under 30 (21 percent) and four in ten under 40 (42 percent). Not only are they younger than listed and unlisted unpaid, they are more likely to have never married (23 percent) than the other groups of home-based providers (5 percent listed and 17 percent unlisted unpaid). They have substantially lower household incomes (half have incomes of \$25,000 or less compared to \$45,000 for listed and \$40,000 for unlisted unpaid). Whereas 41 percent of listed providers earn less than half of their income from ECE, 69 percent of unlisted paid earn less than half from these activities. Over a quarter have other employment (28 percent). Almost a third have no health insurance coverage (28 percent) and almost a quarter have publicly supported insurance (23 percent).

Unlisted paid home-based providers have relatively low levels of education. Half have a high school diploma or less (51 percent), and a small percent have a bachelor's degree or higher (15 percent). In terms of professional development, whereas three quarters of listed providers have attended one or more workshops in the last year, less than a quarter of unlisted paid have done so (23 percent). Small percentages have taken ECE college courses (12 percent) or received coaching (12 percent). Over half (54 percent) have five years or less of experience caring for a child other than their own. Relatively few have work experience in a center or school (17 percent). This group of providers is the most likely to plan on doing this work for less than five more years (36 percent of unlisted paid vs. 21 percent of listed and 24 percent of unlisted unpaid). Almost half do this work to help children's parents (45 percent), and over half perceive keeping children safe as their primary responsibility (60 percent).

The majority of these providers are not providing care to the broader community as almost two-thirds (65 percent) care only for a child with whom they had a relationship before the child entered care. Half care for about two children each week with the average at four children across all unlisted paid providers. Half provide care for 40 hours or more a week, and among those caring for at least one child with whom they did not have a prior relationship, half spend an additional four hours or more a week doing work related to caregiving. They earn far less

from ECE than do listed providers (half earned \$56 or more a week in 2012 and \$3,889 per year in 2011 vs. \$440 per week and \$22,978 for listed providers). Parents are a source of revenue for 76 percent, who receive 91 percent of their income from that source. Fourteen percent receive revenue from government with 72 percent of their revenue from that source. Twelve percent have paid assistants who are not part of their households.

What seems likely is that unlisted paid is not a single group, but rather that this group of home-based providers includes at least three distinct subgroups. The first is made up of persons with prior connections to the families of all the children for whom they provide care but who receive some payment for their work. Caring only for children with whom they have prior relationship distinguishes this first group from a second group that includes persons who care for at least one child with whom they had no relationship prior to caregiving, but who do not appear on an administrative list, possibly because they care for small numbers of children. A third subgroup provides care in the child's home. Further research is needed to determine if subgroups exist and if so, how many and how they compare with one another and with listed and unlisted unpaid providers.

References

Unless otherwise noted, all referenced publications are available at the following website:

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Appendix I: Detailed Tables

The text of this brief describes home-based providers caring for at least one child age 5 years or under, not yet in kindergarten. The detailed tables in this appendix support the data in the text (Table Group A), but are also provided for two additional categories of home-based providers: those serving only school age children, kindergarten and above (Table Group B), and those serving any child under age 13 years (Table Group C). Table A1 quantifies the overlap across these three groups.

Table A1. Number of Home-based Providers, by Provider Type and Age Groups Served

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Serving any children birth to age 13 years	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00
Serving at least one child birth to age 5 years, not yet in kindergarten	118,000	6,800	97.7	0.56	919,000	67,100	82.7	2.73	2,730,000	146,000	69.3	1.80
Serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up	77,300	5,000	63.9	2.55	694,000	63,000	62.4	3.60	2,230,000	124,000	56.8	2.04

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire.

Table Group A: Children Birth through Age Five Years, Not yet in Kindergarten**Table A2. Ages Served by Home-based Providers Serving at Least One Child Birth through Age Five Years, Not yet in Kindergarten**

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Any children < 3 years	111,000	6,300	94.2	0.70	703,000	58,500	76.5	3.08	1,680,000	97,700	61.7	2.43
Any children 3 through 5 years	101,000	5,900	85.5	1.36	575,000	50,100	62.6	3.80	1,720,000	124,000	63.1	2.38
Any school-age children	74,700	4,700	63.2	2.51	501,000	51,800	54.5	3.98	1,030,000	69,000	37.7	2.21

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Total number of providers serving at least one child birth to age 5 years, not yet in Kindergarten	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

NOTE: The categories are not mutually exclusive; providers who report they serve children less than 3 years old may also serve children 3 through 5 years old.

Table A3. Example Tabulation of Family Child Care-like Characteristics across Listed and Unlisted Paid Provider Types

	Listed		Unlisted Paid		Conditions				
	Number of providers meeting conditions	% of sample type	Number of providers meeting conditions	% of sample type	Provider paid to provide childcare	Not relationship based	Care in providers' home	Cares for at least 4 regularly cared children	Provides care at least 20 hours per week
TOTAL	118,000	100.0	919,000	100.0					
	115,000	97.6	919,000	100.0	x				
	106,000	89.9	325,000	35.3	x	x			
	104,000	87.7	199,000	21.7	x	x	x		
	95,600	80.8	131,000	14.3	x	x	x	x	
	89,700	75.9	111,000	12.1	x	x	x	x	x

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

NOTE: Conditions assume that DK/REF or missing do not meet the condition.

Table A4. Number of Children Regularly Cared for

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	8.3	0.30		3.9	0.23		2.1	0.08	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	4.6	0.19		1.1	0.13		0.5	.b	
50 percentile/Median	6.9	0.24		2.3	0.21		1.2	0.06	
75 percentile	9.8	0.29		4.9	0.49		2.0	0.06	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	75,000!	2.8!	0.72!
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	118,000	100.0	0.00	919,000	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	100.0	0.00
	118,000	99.9	0.03	892,000	97.1	2.13	2,650,000	97.2	0.72

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Regular care takes place at least five hours per week. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A5. Number of Regularly Cared-for Children for Whom Provider Receives Payments

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	7.8	0.27		3.2	0.23		0.0	0.00	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	4.3	0.17		0.6	.b		0.0	.b	
50 percentile/Median	6.5	0.23		1.6	0.14		0.0	.b	
75 percentile	9.4	0.29		3.5	0.42		0.0	.b	

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	1,100!	0.9!	0.32!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	118,000	100.0	0.00	919,000	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of providers reporting number of regular, paid children under care	117,000	99.1	0.32	878,000	95.5	1.52	2,720,000	99.8	0.22

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Children ages 0 to 13 years. Regular care takes place at least five hours per week.

Table A6. Provider has a Prior Personal Relationship with All Children under Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All children with a prior personal relationship	11,000	1,800	9.3	1.38	595,000	55,500	64.7	3.66	2,650,000	146,000	97.3	0.59
At least one child no prior personal relationship	107,000	6,200	90.7	1.38	325,000	40,700	35.3	3.66	72,600!	15,900!	2.7!	0.59!
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A7. Percentage of Regularly Cared-for Children with a Prior Personal Relationship to Provider

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	25.2	1.72		73.7	2.85		98.4	0.42	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.0	.b		44.6	9.36		84.7	17.20	
50 percentile/Median	0.0	.b		93.1	11.12		89.8	17.20	
75 percentile	41.7	4.23		96.6	11.12		94.9	17.20	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	3,700	3.1	0.51	‡	‡	‡	176,000	6.5	1.05
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	118,000	100.0	0.00	919,000	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

.b Not applicable.

Note: Regular care takes place at least five hours per week.

Table A8. Hours Provider Cared for Children Last Week or Last Usual Week

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
20 or fewer hours	2,700	600	2.3	0.51	147,000	30,000	15.9	3.02	874,000	78,500	32.1	2.24
21 to 35 hours	3,300	900	2.8	0.72	159,000	31,000	17.3	3.07	551,000	67,100	20.2	2.10
36 to 40 hours	2,300	500	2.0	0.42	45,200!	11,300!	4.9!	1.25!	117,000!	28,700!	4.3!	1.00!
More than 40 hours	97,800	6,100	82.7	1.58	335,000	39,100	36.4	3.33	683,000	62,000	25.0	2.09

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A9. Total Weekly Hours Caring for Children

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	56.5	0.64		40.9	1.98		34.1	1.78	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	49.8	0.61		22.1	2.62		13.3	1.47	
50 percentile/Median	53.7	0.60		39.7	3.07		24.4	1.28	
75 percentile	59.7	0.62		52.2	1.29		46.2	1.81	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency*	12,000	10.2	1.14	234,000	25.4	3.45	502,000	18.4	1.88
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	118,000	100.0	0.00	919,000	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of home-based providers reporting open hours	106,000	89.8	1.14	685,000	74.6	3.45	2,220,000	81.6	1.88

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

* This includes larger, non-relationship based providers who were not asked to provide their schedule of caring for children

Table A10. Weekly Hours Spent on ECE-Related Activities Outside of Direct Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-prior-relationship-based providers												
Less than 1 hour	1,400!	300!	1.1!	0.28!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
1 to under 5 hours	19,800	1,700	16.7	1.24	130,000	25,300	14.1	2.51	‡	‡	‡	‡
5 to under 10 hours	24,400	2,100	20.7	1.73	73,700!	15,500!	8.0!	1.66!	‡	‡	‡	‡
10 to under 20 hours	27,900	3,200	23.6	2.11	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
20 to under 35 hours	12,900	1,600	10.9	1.18	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
35 to under 169 hours	5,400	800	4.6	0.67	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Prior-relationship-based providers	11,000	1,800	9.3	1.38	595,000	55,500	64.7	3.66	2,650,000	146,000	97.3	0.59
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Non-prior-relationship-based providers serve at least one child with no prior personal relationship

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported separately, but are included in 'Total' row. These include observations reporting ≥ 169 hours weekly.

Table A11. Hours Spent on Activity Outside of Direct Care per Week for Non-relationship based Home-based Providers, by Provider Type

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	14.0	0.58		6.6	0.88		16.5!	6.27!	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	5.1	0.23		2.2	0.50		0.9!	.c!	
50 percentile/Median	10.1	0.58		4.3	0.44		8.7!	5.66!	
75 percentile	17.9	0.64		7.3	0.82		24.2!	.c!	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	1,000!	0.9!	0.30!	‡	‡	‡	—	—	—
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing*	107,000	100.0	0.00	325,000	100.0	0.00	72,600!	100.0!	0.00!
Number of Providers Reporting Outside Hours	106,000	99.1	0.30	325,000	99.9	0.05	72,600!	100.0!	0.00!

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Question asked of non-relationship based providers only

Table A12. Location of Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Provider's home	115,000	6,700	97.1	0.52	652,000	56,500	71.0	3.72	2,120,000	117,000	77.7	2.28
Child's own home	‡	‡	‡	‡	143,000	29,900	15.6	3.01	303,000	50,200	11.1	1.72
Somewhere else	2,600	600	2.2	0.48	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Location varies	500!	100!	0.4!	0.12!	115,000!	27,800!	12.5!	2.79!	283,000	56,000	10.4	1.85
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A13. Summary Statistics for Provider Weekly Revenue from ECE for Providers Who Reported Income from Childcare in 2011

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	561.3	27.77		141.6	15.77		29.8	12.97	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	198.2	18.94		12.8	5.12		0.0	.b	
50 percentile/Median	440.4	29.72		56.3	13.10		0.0	.b	
75 percentile	769.2	46.13		179.5	21.29		9.5	.b	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency**	42,000	36.2	1.81	119,000!	15.5!	3.24!	52,400!	26.8!	6.55!
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	116,000	100.0	0.00	771,000	100.0	0.00	196,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of providers reporting weekly revenue	74,000	63.8	1.81	652,000	84.5	3.24	144,000	73.2	6.55

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: It is possible for providers to report 0 total weekly revenue. This table includes 0s and summarizes revenue numbers as reported.

** Category includes providers with DK/REF responses on weekly income, providers for whom income period was missing (so weekly revenue could not be determined), and listed unpaid providers.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Table A14. Of providers who Received Income from Caring for Children in 2011, Types of Income Received and Payment Amounts, Listed

	Frequency of Providers Receiving Payment				Summary of Income Received in 2011, Among those Receiving Income Type						
	Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Percentage of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Percentage Receiving Payment	25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean	Mean Ratio of payment-by-type to total ECE income	Standard Error of Mean Ratio
Received any income from childcare	74,000	5,100	100		11966.6	22977.6	39964.4	29376.6	1404.71		
Type of Income Received Out of Providers Who Reported Some Income from Childcare in 2011:											
Payments by Parents	60,800	4,600	83.7	1.75	7652.5	19738.9	31906.7	24249.8	1441.07	0.77	0.017
Reimbursements from Governmental Agencies	44,400	3,700	61.1	2.24	2929.2	5941.8	11638.4	11262.2	969.00	0.41	0.026
Payments from Other Individuals or Groups	2,700	600	3.6	0.86	3870.7	9828.4	17964.1	12729.0	1735.37	0.44	0.075
Other Types of Income	3,600	600	5.0	0.85	4060.5	9670.9	13943.1	12577.6	1710.81	0.46	0.048

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Providers reporting that at least some of their 2011 household income came from taking care of children and who reported at least some income information.

Note: "Types of Income Received" categories are not mutually exclusive. For income percentiles, only those who reported positive income for that type are included.

Table A15. Of Providers who Received Income from Caring for Children in 2011, Types of Income Received and Payment Amounts, Unlisted Paid

	Frequency of Providers Receiving Payment				Summary of Income Received in 2011						
A. Of providers that received income from childcare in 2011	Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Percentage of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Percentage Receiving Payment	25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean	Mean of Ratio of payment-by-type to total childcare income	Standard Error of Mean Ratio
Received any income from childcare	652,000	57,500	100		1199.8	3888.7	9558.9	7420.1	655.84		
<i>Type of Income Received Out of Providers Who Reported Some Income from Childcare in 2011:</i>											
Payments by Parents	495,000	51,100	76.0	3.64	1365.0	3828.4	9023.4	6665.5	624.97	0.91	0.030
Reimbursements from Governmental Agencies	88,500	16,300	13.6	2.52	1795.2	4958.1	10106.5	9872.6	2092.75	0.72	0.075
Payments from Other Individuals or Groups	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other Types of Income	63,700!	20,200!	9.8!	2.91!	1903.9!	2901.6!	6977.7!	5739.7!	1199.87!	0.70!	0.065!

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: Providers reporting that at least some of their 2011 household income came from taking care of children and who reported at least some income information.

Note: "Types of Income Received" categories are not mutually exclusive. For income percentiles, only those who reported positive income for that type are included.

Table A16. Ratio of Payments Received from Parents to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.77	0.017		0.91	0.030		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.61	0.047		0.97	0.139		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.90	0.026		0.98	0.139		‡	‡	
75 percentile	1.00	0.010		0.99	0.139		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	58,600	100.0	0.00	447,000	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Among providers reporting payments from parents.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Table A17. Ratio of Reimbursements Received from Governmental Agencies to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.41	0.026		0.72	0.075		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.11	0.017		0.30	0.209		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.26	0.037		0.92	0.108		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.75	0.081		0.99	0.080		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	43,800	100.0	0.00	82,500	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Among providers reporting reimbursements.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Table A18. Ratio of Payments Received from Other Individuals or Groups to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.44	0.075		‡	‡		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.13	0.039		‡	‡		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.38	0.104		‡	‡		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.72	0.157		‡	‡		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	2,700	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Among providers reporting payments from other individuals or groups

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Table A19. Ratio of 'Other' Types of Income to Total Program Income only for Providers Who Received 'Other' Types of Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.46	0.048		0.70!	0.065!		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.14	0.048		0.44!	0.146!		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.33	0.073		0.67!	0.164!		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.77	0.136		0.95!	0.079!		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	3,400	100.0	0.00	42,500!	100.0!	0.00!	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Among providers reporting 'other' payments.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Table A20. Presence of Paid Assistants, among Non-relationship Based Providers

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes	46,100	3,900	39.0	2.15	105,000!	23,400!	11.5!	2.46!	‡	‡	‡	‡
No	58,900	3,800	49.8	1.96	216,000	32,900	23.5	3.11	56,600!	14,900!	2.1!	0.56!
Prior-relationship-based providers	11,000	1,800	9.3	1.38	595,000	55,500	64.7	3.66	2,650,000	146,000	97.3	0.59
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Table A21. Estimated Age of Provider Based on Year of Birth

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Age 18-29 (Born 1983-1994)	3,900	600	3.3	0.48	195,000	34,400	21.2	3.31	381,000	49,500	14.0	1.65
Age 30-39 (Born 1973-1982)	27,000	4,000	22.8	2.47	182,000	34,300	19.8	3.25	203,000	30,000	7.4	1.08
Age 40-49 (Born 1963-1972)	31,900	2,200	27.0	1.60	159,000	26,900	17.3	2.71	466,000	50,500	17.1	1.75
Age 50-59 (Born 1953-1962)	28,400	2,200	24.0	1.79	236,000	33,800	25.6	3.17	752,000	71,400	27.6	2.01

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Age 60+ (Born 1952 or earlier)	16,500	1,700	13.9	1.27	130,000	22,600	14.2	2.45	885,000	80,700	32.5	2.24
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A22. Current Marital Status

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Never married, not living with a partner	5,900	900	5.0	0.76	213,000	36,900	23.1	3.36	475,000	54,900	17.4	1.73
Married or living with a partner	86,200	6,100	72.9	1.97	522,000	49,600	56.8	3.67	1,590,000	110,000	58.2	2.49
Separated, divorced, or widowed	22,000	2,100	18.6	1.67	177,000	27,900	19.3	2.90	654,000	58,200	24.0	1.83
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A23. Total Household Income in 2011

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	50818.2	1498.97		38505.9	5181.10		52065.0	2833.20	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	24726.0	1274.76		12124.4	1238.88		17032.6	1522.78	
50 percentile/Median	44869.8	2510.79		24580.6	2438.69		39395.2	2822.37	
75 percentile	69800.3	2553.38		49937.2	6277.95		70819.6	3884.52	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	38,800	32.8	2.01	242,000	26.3	3.31	807,000	29.6	2.52
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	118,000	100.0	0.00	919,000	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of home-based providers who received childcare income	79,400	67.2	2.01	678,000	73.7	3.31	1,920,000	70.4	2.52

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Total household income includes income from looking after children, wages, salaries earned by adults in the household, government assistance, gifts, and other income.

Table A24. Share of 2011 Household Income from Providing Child Care Services

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All	24,000	2,200	20.3	1.54	99,700	20,800	10.8	2.22	‡	‡	‡	‡
Almost all	10,800	1,300	9.2	1.00	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
More than half	7,800	1,000	6.6	0.71	27,000!	7,400!	2.9!	0.82!	‡	‡	‡	‡
About half	13,200	1,200	11.1	0.84	69,300!	20,600!	7.5!	2.15!	‡	‡	‡	‡

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Less than half	28,400	2,500	24.0	1.54	122,000	24,800	13.2	2.57	‡	‡	‡	‡
Very little	17,700	1,900	15.0	1.29	363,000	45,600	39.5	3.68	91,400!	20,200!	3.4!	0.73!
None	2,200	400	1.9	0.37	148,000	29,100	16.1	2.95	2,530,000	143,000	92.8	1.06
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Among individuals providing home-based care in Nov 2011 through June 2012.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A25. Provider Currently Has another Job that is for Pay in Addition to Caring for Children, Whether Work in One's Own or a Family Business

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Yes	15,800	1,800	13.4	1.27	254,000	35,500	27.7	3.35	1,300,000	97,800	47.5	2.38
No	96,200	6,100	81.4	1.72	652,000	56,600	70.9	3.32	1,430,000	96,700	52.3	2.38
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A26. Type of Health Insurance or Health Insurance Coverage

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
No coverage of any type	23,200	2,100	19.6	1.45	255,000	37,900	27.8	3.60	522,000	60,500	19.1	2.12
Private health insurance plan from your employer or workplace, only	45,000	3,700	38.1	1.81	251,000	35,700	27.3	3.28	941,000	80,900	34.5	2.48
Private health insurance plan from your employer or workplace and other insurance type(s)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private health insurance plan through your spouse or partner's employment	5,300	800	4.5	0.65	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Private health insurance plan purchased directly	15,900	1,700	13.4	1.30	42,900!	15,200!	4.7!	1.62!	156,000!	45,400!	5.7!	1.52!
Private health insurance plan through a state or local government or community program	3,400	1,000	2.9	0.80	‡	‡	‡	‡	91,500!	21,200!	3.4!	0.77!

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Medicaid, Medicare, or Military health care/VA or CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA	10,800	1,500	9.2	1.22	215,000	31,700	23.3	3.07	561,000	47,300	20.6	1.66
Other insurance or combination of other insurance types	8,200	1,000	7.0	0.75	106,000!	23,900!	11.5!	2.46!	384,000	56,400	14.1	1.88
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A27. Highest Educational Level Attained

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
High school or less	39,100	2,900	33.1	1.88	471,000	50,400	51.2	3.77	1,230,000	84,600	45.2	2.18
Some college, no degree	39,100	3,100	33.0	1.78	222,000	32,400	24.1	3.06	622,000	57,900	22.8	1.71
AA degree	17,900	2,200	15.2	1.48	80,900!	21,000!	8.8!	2.21!	322,000	39,700	11.8	1.38
Bachelor's degree or higher	17,900	1,900	15.1	1.31	136,000!	26,400!	14.8!	2.73!	541,000	60,600	19.8	1.79
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A28. Type of Major for Providers with Postsecondary Education (PSE)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
PSE ECE majors	31,100	2,800	26.3	1.85	67,300!	17,800!	7.3!	1.91!	—	—	—	—
PSE ECE-related majors	8,500	1,300	7.2	0.97	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
PSE Other majors	26,700	2,500	22.6	1.61	89,100!	20,600!	9.7!	2.11!	‡	‡	‡	‡
PSE Major Unknown	8,500	1,400	7.2	1.04	264,000	35,700	28.7	3.35	1,450,000	104,000	53.4	2.17
No college credit/degree (Not PSE)	39,100	2,900	33.1	1.88	471,000	50,400	51.2	3.77	1,230,000	84,600	45.2	2.18

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A29. Has State Certification or Endorsement for Early Care and Education/School-age Care, Such as a Certificate from the State or a Child Development Associate (CDA) Certificate (Asked of Non-relationship Based Providers Only)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes, has certification	44,700	2,700	37.8	1.78	63,600!	12,300!	6.9!	1.33!	‡	‡	‡	‡
No, does not have certification	57,900	4,700	49.0	2.14	258,000	38,100	28.0	3.55	68,800!	15,400!	2.5!	0.58!
Prior-relationship-based providers	11,000	1,800	9.3	1.38	595,000	55,500	64.7	3.66	2,650,000	146,000	97.3	0.59
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A30. Number of Years Caring for Children Less than 13 Years Old (Other than One's Own)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
1 year or less	1,900!	700!	1.6!	0.63!	153,000	29,300	16.6	2.99	341,000	40,800	12.5	1.37
More than 1 to 5 years	16,300	2,200	13.8	1.45	221,000	37,500	24.0	3.45	1,130,000	95,900	41.5	2.29
More than 5 to 10 years	24,100	3,000	20.4	2.03	208,000	32,900	22.6	3.18	504,000	45,500	18.5	1.48
More than 10 to 20 years	41,400	2,900	35.0	1.68	215,000	32,500	23.4	3.14	310,000	34,700	11.4	1.31
More than 20 years	30,900	2,700	26.1	2.10	115,000	22,300	12.5	2.37	419,000	50,400	15.4	1.59
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A31. Provider Has Ever Worked in a Center (Asked of Non-relationship Based Providers Only)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes, has worked in a center	41,500	3,300	35.1	2.04	160,000	28,400	17.4	2.81	‡	‡	‡	‡
No, has never worked in a center	62,300	4,300	52.7	1.79	161,000	28,400	17.5	2.87	56,800!	14,200!	2.1!	0.53!

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Prior-relationship-based providers	11,000	1,800	9.3	1.38	595,000	55,500	64.7	3.66	2,650,000	146,000	97.3	0.59
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A32. Number of Additional Years to Care for Children Who Are Not the Providers' Own, Whether at Providers or at Child's Home

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
0-1 years	6,000	1,000	5.1	0.81	128,000	24,800	14.0	2.55	236,000	38,000	8.7	1.33
2-4 years	19,000	2,300	16.1	1.66	200,000	34,600	21.8	3.21	409,000	48,800	15.0	1.48
5-9 years	25,500	2,300	21.6	1.27	144,000	28,500	15.7	2.95	304,000	37,100	11.1	1.29
10 or more years	49,300	3,400	41.7	2.18	257,000	35,800	28.0	3.43	1,080,000	78,100	39.7	2.27
Total	118,000	6,800	100.0	0.00	919,000	67,100	100.0	0.00	2,730,000	146,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table A33. Primary Reason for Looking after Children, Detailed Categories: Number and Share of Home-based Teachers and Caregivers

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)
It is my personal calling or career	56,100	47.4	1.80	164,000	17.8	2.71	232,000	8.5	1.13
It is a step toward a related career	1,100!	0.9!	0.34!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
To earn money	9,600	8.2	1.28	114,000	12.4	2.26	—	—	—
To have a job that lets me work from home	5,400	4.6	0.80	68,600!	7.5!	1.60!	‡	‡	‡
To help children	11,100	9.4	1.01	137,000	14.9	2.75	288,000	10.6	1.46
To help children's parents	9,300	7.9	1.11	409,000	44.5	3.59	2,090,000	76.6	1.90
Other	15,400	13.1	1.27	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other: to have a job that lets me care for own children	2,900	2.4	0.90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other: to own my own business	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
DK/REF/Missing	6,600	5.6	0.61	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total	118,000	100.0	†	919,000	100.0	†	2,730,000	100.0	†

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

† Not applicable. ‡ Value suppressed due to small n. ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Table A34. Teacher and Caregiver's Perceived Main Responsibility When Looking after Children: Number and Share of Home-based Teachers and Caregivers

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)
Help their development	5,800	4.9	0.76	78,700!	8.6!	1.88!	120,000!	4.4!	0.95!
Keep them safe/out of trouble	32,100	27.2	2.18	555,000	60.4	3.44	1,460,000	53.4	2.49
Provide nurturing and love	17,400	14.8	1.62	178,000	19.4	2.59	668,000	24.5	2.48
Teach them values	2,300	1.9	0.43	‡	‡	‡	122,000!	4.5!	0.93!
Help them learn	3,400	2.9	0.46	‡	‡	‡	65,600!	2.4!	0.61!
Other	500!	0.5!	0.12!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other: provide children's basic needs	35,700	30.2	1.80	40,500!	4.4!	1.29!	152,000	5.6	0.95

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)	Weighted Frequency	Percent	S.E. (%)
Other: provide a good environment	16,200	13.7	1.52	‡	‡	‡	90,900!	3.3!	0.87!
Other: all of above / everything	700!	0.6!	0.30!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
DK/REF/Missing	3,900	3.3	0.54	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡
Total	118,000	100.0	†	919,000	100.0	†	2,730,000	100.0	†

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

† Not applicable. ‡ Value suppressed due to small n. ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Table A35. Parental Modernity Scale, Net Traditional Belief Subscale: Mean and Quartiles for Home-based Teachers and Caregivers

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean net traditional beliefs	27.1	0.19		29.2	0.38		28.1	0.21	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	24.0	0.28		25.3	0.53		24.5	0.26	
50 percentile/Median	26.8	0.25		29.1	0.59		27.9	0.29	
75 percentile	29.6	0.15		32.8	0.63		31.4	0.36	
	Weighted Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing weighted frequency	1,700	1.4	0.33	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total weighted frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	118,000	100.0	†	919,000	100.0	†	2,730,000	100.0	†

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving children birth through five not yet in kindergarten.

Note: Net traditional belief score is computed by summing up the traditional item scores and the reverse scores of progressive items. The net traditional score can range from 10 to 50. † Not applicable. ‡ Value suppressed due to small n. ! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Table Group B: Serving at Least One School-age Child, Kindergarten and up**Table B1. Number of Children Regularly Cared-for**

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	9.1	0.29		4.4	0.28		2.3	0.09	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	5.5	0.26		1.4	0.20		0.6	.b	
50 percentile/Median	7.8	0.23		2.8	0.25		1.3	0.07	
75 percentile	10.7	0.37		5.8	0.62		2.3	0.13	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	51,000!	2.3!	0.76!
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	77,300	100.0	0.00	694,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	100.0	0.00
	77,200	99.9	0.05	677,000	97.7	1.54	2,180,000	97.7	0.76

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Regular care takes place at least five hours per week. Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B2. Number of Regularly Cared-for Children for Whom Provider Receives Payments

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	8.7	0.30		3.6	0.27		0.0	0.00	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	5.0	0.23		0.8	.b		0.0	.b	
50 percentile/Median	7.4	0.22		1.9	0.18		0.0	.b	
75 percentile	10.2	0.37		4.4	0.66		0.0	.b	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	500!	0.6!	0.18!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	77,300	100.0	0.00	694,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of providers reporting number of regular, paid children under care	76,800	99.4	0.18	655,000	94.4	1.83	2,230,000	99.7	0.26

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Regular care takes place at least five hours per week. Column percent is just within panel.

Table B3. Provider Has a Prior Personal Relationship with All Children under Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Prior-relationship-based	8,100	1,600	10.5	1.69	419,000	47,400	60.4	4.36	2,110,000	121,000	94.5	0.98

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Not prior-relationship-based	69,200	4,200	89.5	1.69	275,000	40,100	39.6	4.36	124,000!	22,400!	5.5!	0.98!
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B4. Percentage of Regularly Cared-for Children with a Prior Personal Relationship to Provider

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	27.6	1.94		72.3	3.34		95.7	0.84	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.0	.b		32.8	.b		84.2	.b	
50 percentile/Median	13.4	3.32		92.9	10.96		89.5	.b	
75 percentile	46.4	5.39		96.4	10.96		94.7	.b	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	2,600	3.3	0.81	‡	‡	‡	200,000	8.9	1.43
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	77,300	100.0	0.00	694,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Regular care takes place at least five hours per week. Column percent is just within panel.

Table B5. Hours Provider Cared for Children Last Week or Last Usual Week

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
20 or fewer hours	1,900	500	2.4	0.60	151,000	30,400	21.8	3.72	868,000	82,300	38.8	2.62
21 to 35 hours	2,300	700	2.9	0.84	111,000!	27,000!	15.9!	3.60!	329,000	46,100	14.7	1.91
36 to 40 hours	1,100!	300!	1.5!	0.38!	‡	‡	‡	‡	74,900!	20,000!	3.4!	0.85!
More than 40 hours	63,000	3,800	81.5	2.06	199,000	27,800	28.7	3.49	531,000	53,000	23.7	2.16
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B6. Total Weekly Hours Caring for Children

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	58.7	0.95		39.5	2.82		32.2	1.61	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	49.9	0.65		16.2	2.42		10.0	0.55	
50 percentile/Median	54.9	0.60		29.9	3.41		21.3	2.06	
75 percentile	59.9	0.72		53.8	2.57		45.2	2.77	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency*	9,100	11.7	1.49	225,000	32.4	4.23	432,000	19.3	2.24
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	77,300	100.0	0.00	694,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of home-based providers reporting open hours	68,200	88.3	1.49	469,000	67.6	4.23	1,800,000	80.7	2.24

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

* This includes larger, non-relationship based providers who were not asked to provide their schedule of caring for children

Notes: Column percent is just within panel.

Table B7. Weekly Hours Spent on ECE-related Activities Outside of Direct Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-prior-relationship-based providers												
Less than 1 hour	600!	200!	0.7!	0.26!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
1 to under 5 hours	12,100	1,400	15.7	1.58	92,700!	22,800!	13.4!	2.95!	‡	‡	‡	‡

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
5 to under 10 hours	16,700	2,000	21.6	2.13	64,000!	14,200!	9.2!	1.99!	‡	‡	‡	‡
10 to under 20 hours	16,700	1,900	21.5	2.16	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
20 to under 35 hours	9,300	1,500	12.0	1.85	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
35 to under 169 hours	4,000	700	5.2	0.93	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Prior-relationship-based providers	8,100	1,600	10.5	1.69	419,000	47,400	60.4	4.36	2,110,000	121,000	94.5	0.98
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row. DK/REF/Missing includes don't know (-1), missing (.), and those with data quality issue of reporting >169 hours.

Table B8. Hours Spent on Activity Outside of Direct Care per Week for Non-relationship Based Home-based Providers, by Provider Type

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	14.7	0.83		5.2	0.65		9.9!	3.81!	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	5.4	0.51		0.9	.b		1.0!	.b!	
50 percentile/Median	10.2	0.61		4.2	0.71		4.9!	1.61!	
75 percentile	18.4	1.04		7.3	1.06		10.8!	8.25!	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	700!	1.0!	0.34!	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing*	69,200	100.0	0.00	275,000	100.0	0.00	124,000!	100.0!	0.00!
Number of Providers Reporting Outside Hours	68,500	99.0	0.34	275,000	100.0	0.00	124,000!	100.0!	0.00!

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

* Question asked of non-relationship based providers only

Notes: Column percent is just within panel.

Table B9. Location of Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Provider's home	75,200	4,900	97.3	0.63	460,000	49,400	66.3	4.55	1,710,000	103,000	76.3	2.71
Child's own home	‡	‡	‡	‡	105,000!	26,600!	15.1!	3.54!	264,000	53,100	11.8	2.19
Somewhere else	1,100	300	1.5	0.40	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Location varies	400!	100!	0.5!	0.14!	127,000!	31,100!	18.3!	3.99!	249,000	47,700	11.2	1.98
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B10. Summary Statistics for Provider Weekly Revenue from ECE for Providers Who Reported Income from Childcare in 2011

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	563.8	34.84		146.3	19.90		30.8	14.30	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	187.9	25.97		19.5	5.92		0.0	.b	
50 percentile/Median	459.6	34.21		61.1	12.40		0.0	.b	
75 percentile	769.2	44.53		160.5	30.46		9.4	.b	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency*	26,700	34.9	2.30	86,000!	15.1!	3.44!	45,400!	25.6!	6.64!
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	76,400	100.0	0.00	568,000	100.0	0.00	177,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of providers reporting weekly revenue	49,700	65.1	2.30	482,000	84.9	3.44	132,000	74.4	6.64

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

* It is possible for providers to report 0 total weekly revenue. This table does not exclude 0s and summarizes revenue numbers as reported.

** This includes providers for whom DK/REF to report weekly income, providers for whom income period was missing (and therefore, could not determine annual revenue), and listed unpaid providers

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel.

Table B11. Of Providers Who Received Income from Caring for Children in 2011, Types of Income Received and Payment Amounts, Listed

	Frequency of Providers Receiving Payment				Summary of Income Received in 2011						
A. Of providers that received income from childcare in 2011	Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Percentage of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Percentage Receiving Payment	25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean	Mean of Ratio of payment-by-type to total childcare income	Standard Error of Mean Ratio
Received any income from childcare	49,700	4,200	100		10356.7	23874.0	39877.9	29353.8	1622.87		
<i>Type of Income Received Out of Providers Who Reported Some Income from Childcare in 2011:</i>											
Payments by Parents	40,100	3,700	81.7	1.99	6485.2	19768.1	29979.4	23474.7	1586.68	0.73	0.020
Reimbursements from Governmental Agencies	32,600	3,000	66.4	2.72	2999.4	5963.7	11824.0	11773.5	1108.92	0.44	0.030
Payments from Other Individuals or Groups	2,100	500	4.3	1.10	5286.4	11229.0	18263.9	12914.2	1741.40	0.42	0.074
Other Types of Income	2,200	500	4.5	0.97	2703.7	9603.3	12409.7	11837.8	1835.92	0.42	0.045

Source: NSECE home-based provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

Note: Providers reporting that at least some of their 2011 household income came from taking care of children and who reported at least some income information.

Note: "Types of Income Received" categories are not mutually exclusive. For income percentiles, only those who reported positive income for that type are included.

Table B12. Of Providers Who Received Income from Caring for children in 2011, Types of Income Received and Payment Amounts, Unlisted Paid

	Frequency of Providers Receiving Payment				Summary of Income Received in 2011						
A. Of providers that received income from childcare in 2011	Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Percentage of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Percentage Receiving Payment	25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean	Mean of Ratio of payment-by-type to total childcare income	Standard Error of Mean Ratio
Received any income from childcare	482,000	51,300	100		1699.4	4123.2	9537.6	7634.3	794.64		
<i>Type of Income Received Out of Providers Who Reported Some Income from Childcare in 2011:</i>											
Payments by Parents	348,000	39,100	72.2	4.63	1494.4	3118.4	7940.6	6617.2	727.23	0.92	0.021
Reimbursements from Governmental Agencies	79,000	16,900	16.4	3.36	2434.6	5165.7	9592.4	9997.8	2331.26	0.74!	0.086!
Payments from Other Individuals or Groups	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other Types of Income	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE home-based provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: Providers reporting that at least some of their 2011 household income came from taking care of children and who reported at least some income information.

Note: "Types of Income Received" categories are not mutually exclusive. For income percentiles, only those who reported positive income for that type are included.

Table B13. Ratio of Payments Received from Parents to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.73	0.020		0.92	0.021		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile									
50 percentile/Median	0.85	0.029		0.98	0.102		‡	‡	
75 percentile	1.00	0.012		0.99	0.102		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	38,800	100.0	0.00	327,000	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Notes: Only those who had payment ratios from 0 to 1 are included. Out of range values are excluded.

Table B14. Ratio of Reimbursements Received from Governmental Agencies to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.44	0.030		0.74!	0.086!		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.13	0.018		0.32!	.b!		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.30	0.043		0.95!	0.117!		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.80	0.083		0.99!	0.098!		‡	‡	

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	31,800	100.0	0.00	76,700!	100.0!	0.00!	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Notes: Only those who had payment ratios from 0 to 1 are included. Out of range values are excluded.

Table B15. Ratio of Payments Received from Other Individuals or Groups to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.42	0.074		‡	‡		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.18	0.033		‡	‡		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.39	0.108		‡	‡		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.56	0.175		‡	‡		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	2,100	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Notes: Only those who had payment ratios from 0 to 1 are included. Out of range values are excluded.

Table B16. Ratio of 'Other' Types of Income to Total Program Income only for Providers Who Received 'Other' Types of Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.42	0.045		‡	‡		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.14	0.058		‡	‡		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.33	0.059		‡	‡		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.71	0.166		‡	‡		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	2,100	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Notes: Only those who had payment ratios from 0 to 1 are included. Out of range values are excluded.

Table B17. Presence of Paid Assistants, among Non-relationship Based Providers

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes	32,100	2,900	41.5	2.51	82,300!	21,400!	11.9!	2.86!	‡	‡	‡	‡
No	35,700	2,500	46.2	2.48	189,000	33,300	27.2	4.04	84,200!	18,500!	3.8!	0.83!
Prior-relationship-based providers	8,100	1,600	10.5	1.69	419,000	47,400	60.4	4.36	2,110,000	121,000	94.5	0.98
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel.

Table B18. Estimated Age of Provider Based on Year of Birth

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Age 18-29 (Born 1983-1994)	2,200	400	2.9	0.48	162,000	33,900	23.3	4.21	303,000	46,700	13.6	1.89
Age 30-39 (Born 1973-1982)	17,800	2,300	23.0	2.26	97,400	20,100	14.0	2.51	193,000	33,000	8.6	1.43
Age 40-49 (Born 1963-1972)	22,600	2,400	29.2	2.38	145,000	29,200	20.9	3.51	272,000	38,300	12.2	1.71

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Age 50-59 (Born 1953-1962)	18,600	1,800	24.0	2.09	188,000	31,500	27.0	4.04	532,000	56,000	23.8	2.13
Age 60+ (Born 1952 or earlier)	9,400	1,200	12.1	1.37	92,900	16,400	13.4	2.38	896,000	84,600	40.1	2.76
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B19. Current Marital Status

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Never married, not living with a partner	4,300	800	5.6	0.97	164,000	30,600	23.7	3.74	394,000	48,700	17.6	1.88
Married or living with a partner	56,400	4,300	72.9	2.07	372,000	45,100	53.6	4.21	1,270,000	98,900	56.6	2.83
Separated, divorced, or widowed	13,800	1,400	17.9	1.72	154,000	28,500	22.2	3.73	558,000	50,600	25.0	2.04
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B20. Total Household Income in 2011

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	49150.2	1582.64		40490.7	4679.05		48642.5	3368.62	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	24808.8	1388.52		13192.7	2352.87		14884.0	1352.76	
50 percentile/Median	44121.8	2582.30		25238.2	2005.59		39101.1	3733.44	
75 percentile	69359.7	3379.47		59199.9	6888.91		68039.6	4598.51	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	25,700	33.3	2.38	195,000	28.1	3.86	627,000	28.1	2.17
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	77,300	100.0	0.00	694,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of home-based providers who received childcare income	51,600	66.7	2.38	498,000	71.9	3.86	1,610,000	71.9	2.17

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

Table B21. Share of 2011 Household Income from Providing Child Care Services

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All	16,000	1,900	20.7	1.95	80,800!	18,400!	11.6!	2.58!	‡	‡	‡	‡
Almost all	7,700	1,000	10.0	1.15	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
More than half	5,200	700	6.7	0.95	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
About half	8,500	900	11.0	1.15	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Less than half	18,000	1,900	23.2	1.76	107,000!	27,600!	15.4!	3.52!	‡	‡	‡	‡
Very little	11,800	1,600	15.2	1.59	259,000	37,500	37.4	3.83	79,100!	22,500!	3.5!	0.98!

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
None	900!	200!	1.1!	0.28!	125,000	24,900	18.1	3.35	2,060,000	117,000	92.1	1.27
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B22. Provider Currently Has another Job that is for Pay in Addition to Caring for Children, Whether Work in One's Own or a Family Business

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Yes	10,900	1,400	14.1	1.50	278,000	42,700	40.1	4.01	978,000	83,700	43.8	2.79
No	62,000	4,400	80.3	2.16	405,000	39,200	58.4	3.97	1,250,000	92,500	55.9	2.79
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B23. Type of Health Insurance or Health Insurance Coverage

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
No coverage of any type	16,200	2,000	21.0	1.94	176,000	30,800	25.4	3.81	415,000	49,900	18.6	2.07
Private health insurance plan through workplace, employer, and other insurance types	29,700	3,200	38.5	2.83	199,000	33,600	28.7	3.83	723,000	61,700	32.4	2.17
Private health insurance, not through employer	16,100	1,600	20.9	1.83	59,600!	19,200!	8.6!	2.58!	243,000	41,100	10.9	1.64
Public insurance, including Medicaid, Medicare, or Military health care/VA or CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA	5,900	700	7.7	0.91	154,000	27,300	22.3	3.58	501,000	51,000	22.4	2.05
Other insurance or combination of other insurance types	4,900	600	6.4	0.80	89,900!	18,700!	13.0!	2.50!	336,000	49,900	15.0	1.96
Total of all HB providers	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B24. Highest Educational Level Attained

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
High school or less	25,100	2,500	32.5	2.42	357,000	45,700	51.5	4.54	1,010,000	78,800	45.1	2.76
Some college, no degree	25,800	2,100	33.4	2.24	154,000	26,500	22.2	3.18	502,000	60,400	22.5	2.36
AA degree	12,100	1,900	15.7	2.01	46,700!	12,700!	6.7!	1.84!	263,000	42,200	11.8	1.78
Bachelor's degree or higher	11,400	1,500	14.8	1.57	129,000!	27,900!	18.7!	3.56!	454,000	59,400	20.3	2.29
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B25. Type of Major for Providers with Postsecondary Education (PSE)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
PSE ECE majors	21,200	2,100	27.4	2.34	72,100!	21,800!	10.4!	2.92!	‡	‡	‡	‡
PSE ECE-related majors	5,200	1,100	6.7	1.35	‡	‡	‡	‡	—	—	—	—
PSE Other majors	17,600	2,000	22.8	2.02	73,300!	20,900!	10.6!	2.85!	‡	‡	‡	‡
PSE Major Unknown	5,400	1,000	7.0	1.14	170,000	26,500	24.5	3.23	1,150,000	92,200	51.3	2.70
No college credit/degree (Not PSE)	25,100	2,500	32.5	2.42	357,000	45,700	51.5	4.54	1,010,000	78,800	45.1	2.76

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B26. Has State Certification or Endorsement for Early Care and Education/School-age Care, such as a Certificate from the State or a Child Development Associate (CDA) Certificate (Asked of Non-relationship Based Providers Only)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes, has certification	28,200	2,200	36.5	2.12	56,700!	14,800!	8.2!	2.11!	‡	‡	‡	‡
No, does not have certification	38,100	2,900	49.3	2.19	215,000	35,400	30.9	3.92	118,000!	22,200!	5.3!	0.97!
Prior-relationship-based providers	8,100	1,600	10.5	1.69	419,000	47,400	60.4	4.36	2,110,000	121,000	94.5	0.98
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B27. Number of Years Caring for Children Less than 13 Years Old (Other than One's Own)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
1 year or less	1,300!	700!	1.6!	0.90!	107,000!	25,400!	15.5!	3.20!	193,000	41,900	8.6	1.76
More than 1 to 5 years	9,500	1,300	12.3	1.51	139,000	29,700	20.1	3.68	527,000	58,300	23.6	2.25
More than 5 to 10 years	16,800	2,300	21.7	2.52	146,000	23,900	21.1	3.15	724,000	73,600	32.4	2.71
More than 10 to 20 years	28,900	2,800	37.4	2.23	204,000	32,100	29.4	3.81	422,000	42,600	18.9	1.80
More than 20 years	18,400	2,100	23.8	2.53	90,400!	21,600!	13.0!	2.99!	345,000	40,600	15.4	1.58
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B28. Provider Has Ever Worked in a Center (Asked of Non-relationship Based Providers Only)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes, has worked in a center	25,900	2,100	33.6	2.31	158,000	30,100	22.8	3.57	‡	‡	‡	‡
No, has never worked in a center	40,900	3,100	52.9	2.08	107,000	23,900	15.4	3.22	90,900!	20,500!	4.1!	0.92!
Prior-relationship-based providers	8,100	1,600	10.5	1.69	419,000	47,400	60.4	4.36	2,110,000	121,000	94.5	0.98
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B29. Number of Additional Years to Care for Children Who Are Not the Providers' Own, Whether at Providers or at Child's Home

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
0-1 years	3,000	700	3.9	0.79	104,000!	24,400!	15.0!	3.12!	164,000	25,600	7.3	1.11
2-4 years	12,500	1,700	16.2	1.77	127,000!	22,500!	18.3!	2.91!	261,000	40,800	11.7	1.70
5-9 years	16,800	1,800	21.8	1.75	113,000!	27,100!	16.2!	3.47!	469,000	58,100	21.0	2.38
10 or more years	32,700	2,600	42.3	2.94	210,000	32,200	30.3	3.98	798,000	73,400	35.7	2.63

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table B30. Primary Reason for Looking after Children, Detailed Categories: Number and Share of Home-based Teachers and Caregivers

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Career-related	36,400	2,400	47.1	2.27	155,000	28,500	22.3	3.47	190,000	28,700	8.5	1.23
Help children/parents	13,800	1,800	17.8	1.82	407,000	44,600	58.7	4.14	1,970,000	113,000	88.4	1.41
Earn money	6,000	1,400	7.8	1.63	83,600!	22,600!	12.1!	3.03!	‡	‡	‡	‡
Convenient work arrangement	16,100	2,300	20.8	2.42	45,100!	14,200!	6.5!	1.92!	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total	77,300	5,000	100.0	0.00	694,000	63,000	100.0	0.00	2,230,000	124,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving at least one school-age child, kindergarten and up.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Table Group C: Serving Any Children Birth to Age 13 years**Table C1. Number of Children Regularly Cared-for**

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	8.3	0.29		3.6	0.20		1.9	0.06	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	4.5	0.19		0.9	.b		0.5	.b	
50 percentile/Median	6.8	0.24		1.9	0.12		1.0	0.05	
75 percentile	9.7	0.29		4.3	0.46		1.9	0.05	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	86,900!	2.2!	0.52!
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	121,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	100.0	0.00
	121,000	99.9	0.03	1,070,000	96.1	1.99	3,850,000	97.8	0.52

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Regular care takes place at least five hours per week. Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C2. Number of Regularly Cared-for Children for Whom Provider Receives Payments

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	7.7	0.26		2.9	0.19		0.0	0.00	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	4.2	0.17		0.5	.b		0.0	.b	
50 percentile/Median	6.5	0.23		1.4	0.12		0.0	.b	
75 percentile	9.4	0.30		3.0	0.24		0.0	.b	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	1,200!	1.0!	0.32!	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	121,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of providers reporting number of regular, paid children under care	120,000	99.0	0.32	1,070,000	95.9	1.27	3,930,000	99.8	0.15

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Regular care takes place at least five hours per week. Column percent is just within panel.

Table C3. Provider Has a Prior Personal Relationship with All Children under Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Prior-relationship-based	12,200	1,900	10.1	1.42	705,000	59,100	63.4	3.41	3,790,000	187,000	96.5	0.62

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-prior-relationship-based	109,000	6,300	89.9	1.42	407,000	47,800	36.6	3.41	140,000!	24,100!	3.5!	0.62!
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. Note: Sum maybe missing b/c some may not be age-determined). DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C4. Percentage of Regularly Cared-for Children with a Prior Personal Relationship to Provider

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	25.8	1.74		72.2	2.74		97.4	0.52	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.0	.b		32.1	.b		84.5	.b	
50 percentile/Median	5.9	.b		93.0	10.97		89.7	.b	
75 percentile	43.8	4.90		96.5	10.97		94.8	.b	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	3,700	3.1	0.51	66,200!	6.0!	2.10!	281,000	7.1	0.98
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	121,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: Regular care takes place at least five hours per week. Column percent is just within panel.

Table C5. Hours Provider Cared for Children Last Week or Last Usual Week

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
20 or fewer hours	3,600	800	3.0	0.59	243,000	39,000	21.9	3.14	1,510,000	114,000	38.3	2.01
21 to 35 hours	4,100	1,000	3.4	0.76	188,000	32,900	16.9	2.70	742,000	80,900	18.9	1.69
36 to 40 hours	2,300	500	1.9	0.42	45,400!	11,300!	4.1!	1.04!	149,000	30,900	3.8	0.75
More than 40 hours	98,600	6,200	81.5	1.67	367,000	40,700	33.0	2.88	936,000	78,600	23.8	1.92
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C6. Total Weekly Hours Caring for Children

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	56.1	0.66		38.0	1.81		32.2	1.47	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	49.8	0.61		17.8	2.06		10.8	0.55	
50 percentile/Median	53.7	0.60		34.3	3.13		22.5	1.14	
75 percentile	59.7	0.62		51.7	1.29		44.0	2.28	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency*	12,400	10.3	1.11	268,000	24.1	3.09	601,000	15.3	1.41
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	121,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of home-based providers reporting open hours	109,000	89.7	1.11	844,000	75.9	3.09	3,330,000	84.7	1.41

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

* This includes larger, non-relationship based providers who were not asked to provide their schedule of caring for children

Notes: Column percent is just within panel.

Table C7. Weekly Hours Spent on ECE-related Activities Outside of Direct Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-prior-relationship-based providers												
Less than 1 hour	1,400!	300!	1.1!	0.27!	88,200!	27,100!	7.9!	2.32!	‡	‡	‡	‡
1 to under 5 hours	20,100	1,700	16.6	1.22	145,000	26,600	13.0	2.16	‡	‡	‡	‡
5 to under 10 hours	24,800	2,200	20.5	1.72	81,100!	15,800!	7.3!	1.39!	‡	‡	‡	‡
10 to under 20 hours	28,600	3,300	23.7	2.11	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
20 to under 35 hours	12,900	1,600	10.7	1.17	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
35 to under 169 hours	5,500	800	4.5	0.66	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Prior-relationship-based providers	12,200	1,900	10.1	1.42	705,000	59,100	63.4	3.41	3,790,000	187,000	96.5	0.62
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row. DK/REF/Missing includes don't know (-1), missing (.), and those with data quality issue of reporting >169 hours.

Table C8. Hours Spent on Activity Outside of Direct Care per Week for Non-relationship Based Home-based Providers, by Provider Type

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	14.0	0.57		5.6	0.76		9.5!	3.57!	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	5.1	0.23		0.9	.b		1.0!	.b!	
50 percentile/Median	10.2	0.58		3.7	0.56		4.9!	1.60!	
75 percentile	17.8	0.63		6.8	0.94		9.1!	7.44!	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	1,000!	0.9!	0.29!	‡	‡	‡	—	—	—
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing*	109,000	100.0	0.00	407,000	100.0	0.00	140,000!	100.0!	0.00!
Number of Providers Reporting Outside Hours	108,000	99.1	0.29	406,000	100.0	0.04	140,000!	100.0!	0.00!

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Question asked of non-relationship based providers only

Notes: Column percent is just within panel.

Table C9. Location of Care

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Provider's home	117,000	6,900	96.9	0.58	754,000	61,700	67.8	3.56	3,070,000	150,000	78.1	2.09

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Child's own home	‡	‡	‡	‡	199,000	36,800	17.9	3.02	440,000	62,800	11.2	1.48
Somewhere else	2,600	600	2.1	0.47	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Location varies	500!	100!	0.4!	0.12!	150,000!	32,600!	13.5!	2.74!	399,000	77,900	10.1	1.80
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C10. Summary Statistics for Provider Weekly Revenue from ECE for Providers who Reported Income from Childcare in 2011

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	549.4	27.93		128.2	13.00		26.6	9.57	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	191.4	19.69		14.0	4.35		0.0	.b	
50 percentile/Median	423.1	24.44		56.7	9.76		0.0	.b	
75 percentile	748.9	39.40		145.4	19.80		9.5	.b	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency**	42,300	35.7	1.79	143,000	15.2	2.90	76,100!	27.0!	5.57!
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing, of providers receiving childcare income	119,000	100.0	0.00	943,000	100.0	0.00	282,000	100.0	0.00

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
Frequency of providers reporting weekly revenue	76,300	64.3	1.79	799,000	84.8	2.90	205,000	73.0	5.57

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

* It is possible for providers to report 0 total weekly revenue. This table does not exclude 0s and summarizes revenue numbers as reported.

** This includes providers for whom DK/REF to report weekly income, providers for whom income period was missing (and therefore, could not determine annual revenue), and listed unpaid providers

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: Column percent is just within panel.

Table C11. Of Providers Who Received Income from Caring for Children in 2011, Types of Income Received and Payment Amounts, Listed

	Frequency of Providers Receiving Payment				Summary of Income Received in 2011						
Of providers that received income from childcare in 2011	Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Percentage of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Percentage Receiving Payment	25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean	Mean of Ratio of Payment-by-Type to Total Childcare Income	Standard Error of Mean Ratio
Received any income from childcare	76,300	5,300	100		10996.3	21960.7	39440.9	28742.0	1407.23		
<i>Type of Income Received Out of Providers Who Reported Some Income from Childcare in 2011:</i>											
Payments by Parents	62,500	4,700	83.3	1.69	7009.7	18868.4	31179.2	23820.4	1427.36	0.77	0.016
Reimbursements from Governmental Agencies	45,600	3,800	60.7	2.22	2929.5	5940.9	11610.8	11139.9	947.91	0.42	0.026
Payments from Other Individuals or Groups	2,700	600	3.6	0.83	3590.4	9723.3	17955.3	12659.8	1728.81	0.44	0.074
Other Types of Income	3,700	600	4.9	0.83	4098.0	9661.9	13910.5	12515.7	1687.54	0.46	0.047

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

Notes: Providers reporting that at least some of their 2011 household income came from taking care of children and who reported at least some income information. "Types of Income Received" categories are not mutually exclusive. For income percentiles, only those who reported positive income for that type are included.

Table C12. Of Providers Who Received Income from Caring for Children in 2011, Types of Income Received and Payment Amounts, Unlisted Paid

	Frequency of Providers Receiving Payment				Summary of Income Received						
A. Of providers that received income from childcare in 2011	Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Count of Providers Receiving Payment	Percentage of Providers Receiving Payment	Standard Error of Percentage Receiving Payment	25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Mean	Standard Error of Mean	Mean of Ratio of payment-by-type to total childcare income	Standard Error of Mean Ratio
Received any income from childcare	799,000	64,000	100		1199.8	3861.1	8370.3	6731.5	545.71		
<i>Type of Income Received Out of Providers Who Reported Some Income from Childcare in 2011:</i>											
Payments by Parents	599,000	53,400	75.0	3.22	1212.3	3683.1	6897.5	6130.7	534.14	0.92	0.025
Reimbursements from Governmental Agencies	100,000	17,400	12.6	2.17	2362.5	4467.2	9097.6	9317.0	1881.93	0.75	0.068
Payments from Other Individuals or Groups	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Other Types of Income	77,200!	22,500!	9.7!	2.62!	1876.2!	2876.9!	5415.2!	5150.6!	1007.70!	0.69!	0.080!

Source: NSECE home-based provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: Providers reporting that at least some of their 2011 household income came from taking care of children and who reported at least some income information.

Note: "Types of Income Received" categories are not mutually exclusive. For income percentiles, only those who reported positive income for that type are included.

Table C13. Ratio of Payments Received from Parents to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.77	0.016		0.92	0.025		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.60	0.047		0.97	0.132		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.91	0.023		0.98	0.132		‡	‡	
75 percentile	1.00	0.010		0.99	0.132		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	60,200	100.0	0.00	542,000	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Notes: Only those who had payment ratios from 0 to 1 are included. Out of range values are excluded.

Table C14. Ratio of Reimbursements Received from Governmental Agencies to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.42	0.026		0.75	0.068		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.12	0.017		0.39	0.198		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.27	0.039		0.98	0.080		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.77	0.076		0.99	0.080		‡	‡	

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	44,700	100.0	0.00	94,200	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Notes: Only those who had payment ratios from 0 to 1 are included. Out of range values are excluded.

Table C15. Ratio of Payments Received from Other Individuals or Groups to Total Program Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.44	0.074		‡	‡		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.14	0.039		‡	‡		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.38	0.103		‡	‡		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.72	0.157		‡	‡		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	2,700	100.0	0.00	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Notes: Only those who had payment ratios from 0 to 1 are included. Out of range values are excluded.

Table C16. Ratio of 'Other' Types of Income to Total Program Income Only for Providers Who Received 'Other' Types of Income

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	0.46	0.047		0.69!	0.080!		‡	‡	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	0.15	0.048		0.43!	0.146!		‡	‡	
50 percentile/Median	0.33	0.073		0.67!	0.129!		‡	‡	
75 percentile	0.77	0.133		0.96!	0.106!		‡	‡	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Number of providers who reported receiving payments from parents*	3,400	100.0	0.00	56,000!	100.0!	0.00!	‡	‡	‡

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

* Ratios that are larger than 100% are omitted

Notes: Only those who had payment ratios from 0 to 1 are included. Out of range values are excluded.

Table C17. Presence of Paid Assistants, among Non-relationship Based Providers

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes	46,800	3,900	38.7	2.12	112,000	23,800	10.1	2.07	‡	‡	‡	‡
No	59,700	3,800	49.4	1.95	291,000	41,700	26.2	3.18	97,900!	19,800!	2.5!	0.51!
Prior-relationship-based providers	12,200	1,900	10.1	1.42	705,000	59,100	63.4	3.41	3,790,000	187,000	96.5	0.62
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel.

Table C18. Estimated Age of Provider Based on Year of Birth

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Age 18-29 (Born 1983-1994)	3,900	600	3.2	0.47	249,000	39,400	22.4	3.10	552,000	65,800	14.0	1.49
Age 30-39 (Born 1973-1982)	27,300	4,000	22.6	2.44	210,000	36,000	18.9	2.75	311,000	43,200	7.9	1.06
Age 40-49 (Born 1963-1972)	32,500	2,300	26.9	1.59	207,000	31,100	18.6	2.52	568,000	55,400	14.4	1.37

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Age 50-59 (Born 1953-1962)	29,000	2,200	24.0	1.73	267,000	34,900	24.1	2.78	1,010,000	85,500	25.7	1.70
Age 60+ (Born 1952 or earlier)	17,500	1,800	14.5	1.24	160,000	24,500	14.4	2.25	1,430,000	110,000	36.3	2.02
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C19. Current Marital Status

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Never married, not living with a partner	6,700	1,100	5.5	0.81	263,000	41,700	23.7	3.10	656,000	68,200	16.7	1.46
Married or living with a partner	87,500	6,100	72.3	1.91	625,000	55,300	56.2	3.33	2,320,000	140,000	59.0	1.96
Separated, divorced, or widowed	22,700	2,100	18.8	1.66	217,000	30,800	19.5	2.72	932,000	67,600	23.7	1.49
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row. Sum maybe missing b/c some may not be age-determined).

Table C20. Total Household Income in 2011

	Listed			Unlisted Paid			Unlisted Unpaid		
	Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error		Mean/ Quintiles	Standard Error	
Mean	50637.0	1467.56		42616.0	4911.76		52219.1	2861.70	
Quartiles									
25 percentile	24694.1	1270.07		12887.3	1245.05		16893.2	1329.29	
50 percentile/Median	44795.2	2515.76		25762.0	1709.63		39366.9	2601.84	
75 percentile	69820.9	2554.14		59236.1	5062.38		70976.9	4353.30	
	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Frequency	Percent	Standard Error of Percent
DK/REF/Missing Frequency	39,800	32.8	1.92	302,000	27.1	3.05	1,130,000	28.7	1.92
Total frequency, including DK/REF/Missing	121,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	100.0	0.00
Frequency of home-based providers who received childcare income	81,300	67.2	1.92	810,000	72.9	3.05	2,810,000	71.3	1.92

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel.

Table C21. Share of 2011 Household Income from Providing Child Care Services

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
All	24,400	2,200	20.2	1.53	107,000	21,400	9.7	1.86	‡	‡	‡	‡
Almost all	10,900	1,300	9.0	0.97	51,300!	17,400!	4.6!	1.53!	‡	‡	‡	‡
More than half	7,900	1,000	6.5	0.70	31,300!	8,600!	2.8!	0.78!	‡	‡	‡	‡
About half	13,500	1,200	11.1	0.83	83,000!	22,200!	7.5!	1.94!	‡	‡	‡	‡
Less than half	28,500	2,500	23.6	1.52	152,000	29,500	13.7	2.44	‡	‡	‡	‡

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Very little	19,200	2,100	15.8	1.36	457,000	50,800	41.1	3.26	124,000	25,000	3.1	0.62
None	2,400	400	2.0	0.37	169,000	29,900	15.2	2.57	3,650,000	180,000	92.8	0.88
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row. Sum maybe missing b/c some may not be age-determined). DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C22. Provider Currently Has another Job that Is for Pay in Addition to Caring for Children, Whether Work in One's Own or a Family Business

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Yes	16,300	1,800	13.5	1.21	352,000	42,900	31.6	3.11	1,820,000	129,000	46.2	2.13
No	98,400	6,200	81.3	1.69	741,000	58,600	66.6	3.08	2,110,000	122,000	53.5	2.11
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C23. Type of Health Insurance or Health Insurance Coverage

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
No coverage of any type	24,000	2,200	19.8	1.52	277,000	40,400	24.9	3.20	735,000	68,600	18.7	1.65
Private health insurance plan through workplace, employer, and other insurance types	46,200	3,900	38.1	1.91	319,000	39,300	28.7	2.95	1,300,000	97,900	33.1	1.98
Private health insurance, not through employer	24,800	2,500	20.5	1.60	106,000	25,200	9.5	2.13	446,000	73,400	11.3	1.62
Public insurance, including Medicaid, Medicare, or Military health care/VA or CHAMPUS/TRICARE/CHAMP-VA	11,400	1,500	9.4	1.23	251,000	33,500	22.6	2.73	844,000	65,200	21.5	1.50
Other insurance or combination of other insurance types	8,300	1,000	6.8	0.74	136,000	25,800	12.2	2.17	582,000	71,400	14.8	1.61
Total of all HB providers	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

Notes: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C24. Highest Educational Level Attained

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
High school or less	40,200	3,100	33.2	1.96	541,000	53,800	48.7	3.52	1,750,000	110,000	44.4	2.07
Some college, no degree	39,400	3,100	32.6	1.72	274,000	36,900	24.7	2.72	892,000	81,900	22.7	1.65
AA degree	18,500	2,300	15.3	1.47	103,000!	22,700!	9.3!	2.03!	483,000	56,200	12.3	1.35
Bachelor's degree or higher	18,600	1,900	15.4	1.28	185,000	31,000	16.6	2.58	796,000	79,600	20.2	1.68
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C25. Type of Major for Providers with Postsecondary Education (PSE)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
PSE ECE majors	31,500	2,800	26.0	1.80	94,100!	22,900!	8.5!	1.99!	‡	‡	‡	‡
PSE ECE-related majors	8,500	1,300	7.1	0.95	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
PSE Other majors	27,600	2,500	22.8	1.55	124,000	27,500	11.1	2.32	60,800!	16,300!	1.5!	0.41!
PSE Major Unknown	8,900	1,400	7.4	1.00	322,000	38,300	29.0	2.92	2,090,000	138,000	53.1	2.05
No college credit/degree (Not PSE)	40,200	3,100	33.2	1.96	541,000	53,800	48.7	3.52	1,750,000	110,000	44.4	2.07

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row. Sum maybe missing b/c some may not be age-determined).

Table C26. Has State Certification or Endorsement for Early Care and Education/School-age Care, Such as a Certificate from the State or a Child Development Associate (CDA) Certificate (Asked of Non-relationship Based Providers Only)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes, has certification	45,800	2,800	37.9	1.73	79,000	16,100	7.1	1.44	‡	‡	‡	‡
No, does not have certification	58,400	4,700	48.2	2.15	324,000	43,600	29.2	3.19	134,000!	24,000!	3.4!	0.61!
Prior-relationship-based providers	12,200	1,900	10.1	1.42	705,000	59,100	63.4	3.41	3,790,000	187,000	96.5	0.62
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Note: DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C27. Number of Years Caring for Children Less than 13 Years Old (Other than One's Own)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
1 year or less	1,900!	700!	1.6!	0.61!	189,000	33,000	17.0	2.70	447,000	53,400	11.4	1.24
More than 1 to 5 years	16,700	2,200	13.8	1.42	269,000	42,000	24.2	3.18	1,450,000	113,000	37.0	2.03
More than 5 to 10 years	25,000	3,100	20.7	2.06	241,000	34,400	21.7	2.77	874,000	78,200	22.2	1.71
More than 10 to 20 years	42,600	3,000	35.2	1.66	271,000	35,000	24.4	2.80	553,000	52,500	14.1	1.32
More than 20 years	31,100	2,700	25.7	2.04	131,000	23,200	11.8	2.05	570,000	56,600	14.5	1.22
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row. Sum maybe missing b/c some may not be age-determined).

Table C28. Provider Has Ever Worked in a Center (Asked of Non-relationship Based Providers Only)

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Non-relationship based providers												
Yes, has worked in a center	41,800	3,300	34.5	2.05	223,000	36,600	20.1	2.84	‡	‡	‡	‡
No, has never worked in a center	63,600	4,400	52.6	1.79	174,000	29,000	15.6	2.46	101,000!	22,400!	2.6!	0.57!
Prior-relationship-based providers	12,200	1,900	10.1	1.42	705,000	59,100	63.4	3.41	3,790,000	187,000	96.5	0.62
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.!

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row.

Table C29. Number of Additional Years to Care for Children Who are Not the Providers' Own, Whether at Providers or at Child's Home

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
0-1 years	6,200	1,000	5.1	0.79	169,000	30,200	15.2	2.49	336,000	42,600	8.5	1.03
2-4 years	19,800	2,400	16.4	1.64	234,000	37,100	21.1	2.91	585,000	59,900	14.9	1.29
5-9 years	26,400	2,400	21.8	1.21	170,000	30,200	15.3	2.55	634,000	68,200	16.1	1.49
10 or more years	50,000	3,500	41.3	2.17	304,000	38,400	27.3	3.12	1,430,000	95,400	36.3	1.94

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

Notes: Column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row. Sum maybe missing b/c some may not be age-determined)

Table C30. Primary Reason for Looking after Children, Detailed Categories: Number and Share of Home-based Teachers and Caregivers

	Listed				Unlisted Paid				Unlisted Unpaid			
	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent	Weighted Frequency	Standard Error	Column Percent	Standard Error of Percent
Career-related	57,700	3,900	47.7	1.78	213,000	31,200	19.2	2.48	314,000	39,100	8.0	0.94
Help children/parents	21,900	2,400	18.1	1.44	653,000	57,400	58.8	3.32	3,480,000	170,000	88.4	1.22
Earn money	10,000	1,500	8.3	1.26	152,000	28,800	13.7	2.38	‡	‡	‡	‡
Convenient work arrangement	23,800	2,600	19.7	1.73	87,900!	17,200!	7.9!	1.51!	74,900!	20,700!	1.9!	0.51!
Other	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total	121,000	7,000	100.0	0.00	1,110,000	74,600	100.0	0.00	3,930,000	189,000	100.0	0.00

Source: NSECE Home-based Provider questionnaire, providers serving any children birth to age 13 years.

! Interpret data with caution due to small n.

‡ Value suppressed due to small n.

Notes: column percent is just within panel. DK/REF/missing not reported in its own row, but are included in 'Total' row. Sum maybe missing b/c some may not be age-determined).