## **Child Care & Early Education** RESEARCH CONNECTIONS

## **Child Care Policy Research Consortium Projects (1995-2015)**

The year 2015 marks the 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Child Care Policy Research Consortium (CCPRC). CCPRC was created by the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) in 1995 to support national capacity for sound child care research, identify and respond to critical issues, and link child care research with policy and practice. Supported by the Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation (OPRE) and the Office of Child Care (OCC) (formerly the Child Care Bureau), the Consortium includes former and current grantees and contractors funded by ACF to conduct child care policy-related research.

In partnership with OPRE, the CCPRC holds an annual research meeting that builds on work, webinars, and other activities by the Consortium and its workgroups throughout the year. At the meeting, CCPRC members are joined by Child Care and Development Fund State Administrators, technical assistance partners, and Federal staff from other agencies and departments to consider emerging research findings, questions, and methods that relate to improved outcomes for children and families.

In its 20-year existence, the CCPRC has included more than 170 projects. To celebrate the CCPRC's 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary for its 2015 meeting in Washington, DC, on December 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup>, Research Connections has produced this Topic of Interest, which features all of the OPRE- or Child Care Bureau-funded child care research and policy projects in its collection.



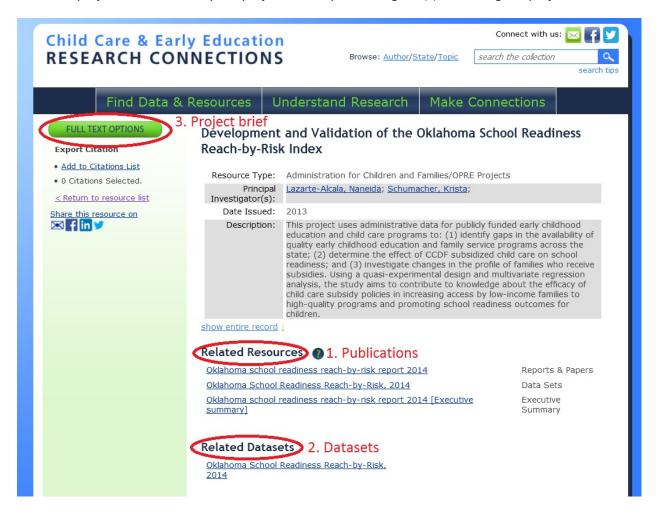




## **How to Use This List**

Clicking on any of the hyper-linked project titles in the table below will take you to the *Research Connections* record for that project. In the project's record, you will find information about the project, including (as available):

- 1. Any publications produced by the project
- 2. Any datasets developed by the project
- 3. A project brief written by the project's Principal Investigator(s) describing the project



For a continually-updated, sortable list of all OPRE- and CCB-funded child care projects, click here.

Project Title	Year of Initial Award
Florida Child Care Research Partnership	1995
National Center for Children in Poverty Child Care Research Partnership Wave I	1995
Oregon Child Care Research Partnership: Wave I	1995
How is Welfare Reform Influencing Child Care Supply and Parental Choices?: Monitoring Change in California, Connecticut and Florida	1997
National Center for Children in Poverty Child Care Research Partnership: Wave II	1997
National Study of Child Care for Low-Income Families	1997
Oregon Child Care Research Partnership: Wave II	1997
PHDCN Child Care Research Partnership	1997
Wellesley Child Care Research Partnership	1997
A Study of Community Strategies for Enhancing the Quality and Affordability of Infant  Toddler Child Care for Low Income Families	2000
Access to Quality Child Care in Montana: Exploring Parent and Provider Perspectives	2000
Assessing the Effectiveness of State and Local Quality Initiatives	2000
Barriers to Child Care Subsidies	2000
Child Care Arrangements Among Low-Income Families: A Qualitative Approach	2000
Child Care Quality and Consumer Education	2000
Child Care Subsidy Use and Self-Sufficiency Pathways of Low-Income Mothers: A Three- State Study	2000
Child Care Today: Cost and Quality of Family Child Care and Infant/Toddler Care	2000
Child Care, Welfare and Families: The Nexus of Policies, Practices, and Systems	2000
Employment and Child Care: What Can We Learn from Experimental Studies that Encourage Low-Income Parents to Work?	2000
How Many is Enough? Estimating the Size of the U.S. Child Care Workforce	2000

Informal Caregiving Among the White Mountain Apache and its Impact on Child Health and Well Being	2000
Midwest Child Care Research Partnership	2000
Minnesota Child Care Research Partnership	2000
New England Workforce Partners for Early Care and Education (NEW Partners)	2000
The Effects of Child Care Disruptions on Working Parents: An Experience Sampling Approach	2000
The Habitat of Family Child Care Providers: The Influences of Caregiver, Contextual and Group Characteristics on Quality Care	2000
The Responses of Single Mothers to Welfare and Child Care Subsidy Programs under the New Welfare Reform Act	2000
Variations in Child Care and School Success: Longitudinal Follow-up of the Cost, Quality, and Outcomes Study	2000
Who Leaves? Who Stays? A Longitudinal Study of the Child Care Workforce	2000
Wisconsin Child Care Research Partnership	2000
A Longitudinal Study of Legal, Unregulated Family Child Care Providers Who Participate in the Child Care Subsidy Program	2001
A Study of Informal Child Care	2001
America Cares for Children and Youth: School-Age Care Needs Assessment and Training Project	2001
Child Care and Special Needs Children: Challenges for Low-income Families	2001
Child Care Price Dynamics in California	2001
Child Care Use in Mexican American Families	2001
Child-Care Selection from Birth to Age Three: The Influence of Family Economy,  Demographics, and Parenting Beliefs	2001

Community Variations in Child Care for Working Poor Families: Contributions to Child  Development and Parental Employment Opportunities	2001
Connecticut Early Childhood Research and Development Project: Child Care Data CONNections	2001
Devolution of Subsidized Child Care in Texas	2001
Evaluation of Child Care Subsidy Strategies	2001
Exit and Voice: Labor Turnover in Child Care Centers	2001
Family Income, Infant Child Care, and Child Development	2001
Impacts of Child Care Policy and Welfare Reform on Child Care Markets and Low-income Parents and Children	2001
Influence of Welfare Reform and Child Care Problems on the Detailed Employment  Experiences of Low-income Mothers	2001
Informal Social Support Roles of African American Child Care Providers in Low Income  Communities	2001
Massachusetts Research, Analysis, and Evaluation Project	2001
Oregon Child Care Research and State Capacity Project	2001
Partnering for Quality: The Impact of Partnerships on Child Care Quality and Accessibility	2001
The Relationship Between Early Childhood Caregivers' Beliefs About Child-Rearing and Young Children's Development: A Secondary Analysis of Data from the National Institute of Child Health and Human development Study of Early Child Care	2001
Balancing Work and Family During Children's First Three Years	2002
Essential but Often Ignored: Child Care Providers and the Subsidy System	2002
Follow-up Study of Issues Affecting the Duration of Child Care Subsidy Use	2002
Linking Economic Development and Child Care	2002
Maine Child Care Research Project	2002
Rhode Island Child Care Policy Research Partnership	2002

Step up to Learning	2002
The Impact of Kindergarten Entrance Policies on the Child Care Needs of Families	2002
The Size of the US Child Care Workforce: Applying and Validating Demand-Based  Estimation Methods for the States	2002
Wisconsin Child Care Data Sharing Project	2002
Child Care Subsidies and Entry to Employment Following Childbirth	2003
Learning Outcomes for Low-income Children: Child Care Quality and Social Knowledge	2003
Promoting Educational Well-being of Young Children with Out-of-Home Placement Histories: The Protective Influence of Formal Early Childhood Learning Experiences	2003
Quality Interventions for Early Care and Education (QUINCE)	2003
Quality Interventions for Early Care and Education (QUINCE)	2003
Research Connections	2003
Research on the Professional Development of Early Childhood Teachers in Florida	2003
Stress Reactivity and Immune Function in Preschoolers	2003
<u>Understanding State Early Childhood Education Policy Choices</u>	2003
Asymmetric Information and the Child Care Market	2004
Child Care Effects in Context: Quality, Stability, and Multiplicity in Nonmaternal Child Care Arrangements from 3 to 6 Years of Age	2004
Child Care Quality: Does Partnering with Head Start Make a Difference?	2004
Children at Risk in the Child Welfare System: Collaborations to Promote School Readiness	2004
Early Care Settings and School Readiness of Low-Income Children: Cross-Cutting Lessons from Two Complementary Studies	2004
Employment and TANF Outcomes for Low-Income Families Receiving Child Care Subsidies in Illinois, Maryland, and Texas	2004
Guidance for Validating Child Care Market Rate Surveys	2004

How Organizations Can Help Child Care Work: Reducing Incidences and Consequences of Child Care Disruptions	2004
Investigating the Impact of a State-Wide Unified Professional Development System on Quality Environments and Child Outcomes	2004
Making the Most of Connections: Illinois License-Exempt Child Care Providers' Use of Information about Early Care and Education	2004
Massachusetts Early Care and Education and School Readiness Study	2004
Midwest Child Care Research Consortium	2004
Sparking Connections: Oklahoma Tribal Connections	2004
The Child Care Estimator	2004
The Constraints of Choice: The Role of Race/Ethnicity, Class, and Community Context in Child Care Decisions	2004
The Impact of Cash Incentives on Early Childhood Workforce Development and Program Quality	2004
Understanding Quality in Context: Child Care Providers, Markets, Communities, and Policy	2004
Are Child Care Subsidies Cost-Effective?	2005
Child Care and Early Education Policy and Research Analysis and Technical Expertise Project	2005
Comparative Analysis of Subsidized and Non-Subsidized Relative Child Care in Kansas	2005
Comparing Web-Based to In-Person Training to Deliver a Nutrition and Physical Activity Intervention in Child Care	2005
Impact of Literacy of Child Care Providers on Child Language	2005
New Model of School Readiness: A Multi-Faceted, Developmental Approach	2005
Role of Tribal Child Care Programs in Serving Children Birth to Five	2005

Child Care during the First Year of School: How Extent, Type, and Quality Relate to Child Well-Being	2006
Maintaining Employment: The Impact of Child Care Subsidies	2006
Patchworks and Developmental Sequences: Impacts of Multiple Child Care  Arrangements on Child Development	2006
Goodness of Fit in Child Care: Examining the Contributions of Child and Caregiver Characteristics to Stress Reactivity	2007
Impact of Pre-K Expansion on Child Care for Low-Income Families	2007
Patterns of Child Care Subsidy Use in New York City: Care Arrangements, Parental Preferences, and Subsidy Administration Policies	2007
The Effects of Quality Information and Financial Assistance on Child Care Choices and Employment Outcomes of Low-Income Families in Minnesota	2007
Child Care Choices of Low-Income Families with Vulnerabilities	2007
Child Care Subsidies and the Work Effort of Single Mothers	2007
Choice of Care Among Low-Income Working Families: A Study of Latino Families in the New South	2007
Design Phase of the National Study of Child Care Supply and Demand	2007
Examining the Effects of Subsidy Eligibility on Parent Employment, Child Care  Arrangements and Children's Development	2007
New Americans: The Child Care Choices of Parents of English Language Learners (ELL)	2007
South Carolina Child Care State Research Capacity Building Project	2007
Supporting Quality in Home-Based Care	2007
The Impact of Childhood Behavior Problems on Child Care and Employment Decision-Making: A Nationally Representative Panel Study	2007
The Massachusetts Child Care Study: Child Care Subsidies, Child Care needs and Utilization, and Choice of Care Among Low-Income Working Families	2007

The Role of Child Care Subsidies in the Economic Well-Being of Low-Income Families	2007
Assessing States' Child Care Quality Rating Systems (QRS)	2008
Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) Policies Database	2008
Improving the Quality of Child Care Available and Used by Low-Income Working Parents and At-Risk Families through the Development of an Integrated Data Systems Model for Policy Research and Decision-Making	2008
Maine Child Care Research Capacity Project: A Study of Program Quality and Children's Progress	2008
Maryland Cooperative Agreement to Merge Data Files to Research the Effect of Subsidy Programs on School Readiness	2008
Mixed Methods Investigation of Quality Rating Systems' Influence on Program, Classroom, and Teacher Quality	2008
Social and Economic Disparities in North Carolina Communities: Issues of Access and Quality in Licensed Child Care	2008
Strengthening Families Illinois: How Management and Policy Interventions Influence the Quality of Professional-Parent Partnerships in Child Care	2008
A Closer Look: Child Care, PreK, and Head Start Collaboration	2009
Awareness, Accessibility, & Adequacy: Child Care Management among Low-Income,  Urban Black Custodial Grandmothers	2009
Capturing the Heterogeneity in Quality within Early Care and Education Programs  Serving Preschool-Age Children	2009
Center for Early Care and Education Research: Dual Language Learners	2009
Child Care and Early Education Quality Features, Thresholds and Dosage and Child Outcomes: Study Design (Q-DOT)	2009
Child Care Subsidies: Who Uses Them and What Do They Buy Low-Income Families and Children?	2009

Child Care Subsidy Use and the Relationship to Parental Work and Child Care Quality in Rural Communities	2009
Examining Early Care Experiences of Language Minority Children with the ECLS-B	2009
Exploring Child Care Cultural Congruency: Predictors and Pathways to Social and Emotional Outcomes in Kindergarten	2009
Exploring Parent Decision-Making: Subsidies, Employment, and Child Care	2009
Fluctuation in Child Care Cost Burden: The Effect of Increasing Subsidy Policy Generosity on Parent Decision Making	2009
Improving Child Care Quality in Virginia: An Evaluation of the Star Quality Initiative	2009
Licensed and Learning: Mexican-American Family Child Care Providers' Learning Goals and Opportunities within the Pathways Program	2009
Parental Choice: Research Evidence from Two National Datasets	2009
Secondary Analyses of Data on Child Care: Transition to Kindergarten	2009
Subsidy Density, Child Care Quality, and Low-Income Child and Family Well-being in Tennessee: A Longitudinal Analysis Using Matched Administrative and Survey Data	2009
Testing Thresholds of Quality Care on Child Outcomes Globally and in Subgroups: Secondary Analysis of QUINCE, Early Head Start and Midwest Child Care Research Consortium Quality Rating Systems Pilot Data	2009
The Intersection of Access and Quality: Examining the Effects of Child Care Subsidy  System Policies and Practices on Parental Decision Making	2009
Child Care Decision-making, Subsidy Use, and the Development of Economic Self- sufficiency among Immigrant Parents of Young Children	2010
Child Development at the Intersection of Early Care and Education and Child Welfare	2010
Determinants of Subsidy Stability and Continuity of Child Care in Illinois and New York	2010
Early Care and Education Choices, Quality and Continuity for Low-Income Families: A  Maryland-Minnesota Research Partnership	2010
Falling Through the Cracks: Child Care Decision-Making Among the Working Poor	2010

National Survey of Early Care and Education (NSECE)	2010
Occupational Exit of Family Child Care Provider	2010
Study of Early Childhood Care and Education Workforce	2010
Understanding and Strengthening Low-Income Parent-Child Care Provider Partnerships	2010
Church-sponsored child care: Association of regulatory level with quality for young children	2011
Latino American Children and School Readiness: The Role of Early Care Arrangements and Caregiver Language	2011
Sustaining Family Child Care Providers' Psychosocial Wellness	2011
Caring for the Caregivers: Estimating the Causal Impact of Allowing Home-based Child Care Workers to Form Labor Unions on the Cost, Type, and Availability of Subsidized Child Care in Illinois	2012
Child Care and Community Services: Characteristics of Service Use and Effects on Parenting	2012
Exploring the Potential of State-level Consolidated Governance for Bringing Coherence to Early Childhood Education Systems	2012
Quality Profiles in Early Childhood: An Example from Virginia's Quality Rating Improvement System	2012
The Psychometric Quality of The Preschool Child Observation Record: Does It Pass the Test For Use in Child Care Programs?	2012
California Child Care Research Partnership: Are You In? A Systems-Level Mixed-Method Analysis of the Effects of Quality Improvement Initiatives on Participating and Non- Participating Providers	2013
Center for Research on Hispanic Children & Families	2013
Child Care and Early Education Policy and Research Analysis Project (CEEPRA)	2013
Child Care Collaboration and Quality	2013

Determinants of Subsidy Stability and Child Care Continuity in Illinois and New York:  Phase 2A Focus on the Subsidy-Quality Intersection	2013
Development and Validation of the Oklahoma School Readiness Reach-by-Risk Index	2013
Early Physical Health Problems as Developmental Liabilities for School Readiness:  Associations with Early Childhood Education and Family Resources	2013
Evaluation of the Child Care Voucher Eligibility Reassessment Policy Change in Massachusetts	2013
Facilitating Continuity in Subsidized Care within Maryland	2013
Macro and Proximal Demographic Risks in Diverse Families: Factors Predicting Early Head Start Utilization and Child Outcomes	2013
Multiple Child Care Arrangements and Young Children's Development	2013
Sociodemographic Disparities in Market Change and Programmatic Mission Under Preschool for All: A Case Study of Illinois	2013
Stars Plus: Promoting Quality Improvement for Family Child Care Providers in QRIS using a Community of Practice Model	2013
<u>Virgin Islands' Partners for Early Success</u>	2013
Assessing the Implementation and Cost of High Quality Early Care and Education (ECE-ICHQ)	2014
Insights into the Black Box of Child Care Supply: Predictors of Provider Participation in the Child Care Subsidy System	2014
Investigating Leverage Points in Quality Rating and Improvement Systems: Profiles of Quality and Parent and Professional Perspectives	2014

Prepared by: Donna Craig, Daniel Ferguson, and Samuel A. Stephens

Last updated: November 2015

Research Connections is a partnership between the National Center for Children in Poverty at the Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University, and the Interuniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research at the Institute for Social Research, the University of Michigan, supported by a grant from the Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation in the Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Contents are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the Office of Planning, Research and Evaluation, the Administration for Children and Families, or the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.