# Texas

#### State Description

Population of state: **20,851,820** Number of children under 13 years of age: **4,585,446** Regulation of any child care facilities who are located on an Indian Reservation or in a tribal service area: **No** Date of market rate survey on which profile is based: **10/31/2004** 

**Comments:** We have conducted a subsequent survey. The last data analysis was completed October 31, 2005. Answers in this survey are based on that data analysis completed in October, 2004.

#### Organization with Primary Responsibility for Following Tasks

| Determined which facilities to survey:  | University  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|
| Created survey questions:               | University  |
| Assisted facilities to complete survey: | University  |
| Collected price data from facilities:   | University  |
| Cleaned the collected data:             | University  |
| Analyzed price data:                    | University  |
| Interpreted findings:                   | University  |
| Wrote reports on findings:              | University  |
| Published results:                      | Lead Agency |
|                                         |             |

## Facilities Surveyed

| Facilities included in the dataset                                                                    | Included                             | Number | Type of sample    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Licensed facilities                                                                                   | All                                  | 18,830 | Stratified random |
| Family child care facilities who are legally exempt from licensing                                    | No                                   |        |                   |
| Family, friends, or neighbors who are legally exempt from licensing                                   | No                                   |        |                   |
| Centers that are legally exempt from licensing                                                        | No centers are exempt from licensing |        |                   |
| After-school education (non-<br>licensed)                                                             | No                                   |        |                   |
| Providers located on military facilities                                                              | No                                   |        |                   |
| Facilities located on tribal reservations or in tribal service areas and licensed by the STATE.       | No                                   |        |                   |
| Facilities located on tribal<br>reservations or in tribal service<br>areas and licensed by the TRIBE. | No                                   |        |                   |
| <b>TOTAL</b> facilities in final dataset                                                              |                                      | 18,830 |                   |

## Database used to identify facilities:

Facilities regulated by child care <u>licensing</u> agency: **Yes** 

Facilities receiving child care <u>subsidies</u>: **No** Facilities enrolled with <u>R&R</u> agency: **No Comments:** Camps or other facilities with twoweek terms are reviewed by a different agency and are not part of our sample.

#### Data Collection

Method(s): **Phone** 

Strategies to encourage facilities to participate: Follow-up letters or calls

Number of facilities tried to reach: **4,370 #** of facilities who refused to participate: **208 #** of facilities dropped from the sample: **1,755 #** of facilities who completed the survey: **2,231** Date data collection was completed: **10/15/2004 Comments:** We actually track about 20 'dispositions' that we assign to each call, telling us why we did or did not complete an interview.The 176 not included above were over dials. These providers never answered repeated calls; so they did not refuse to participate and were not dropped from the sample.

Time needed for a single facility to give information: **11-15 minutes** 

How facilities reported price information: Actual rates in whatever mode they charge

Asked about the **#** of children in care that receive subsidy: **Yes** 

Were any facilities that served subsidized children excluded? **No** 

**Comments:** The time for interviews varies a great deal according to facility type. In 2004 we also collected additional information on the financial basis of facilities and their desire for business-oriented training.

## <u>Data Analysis</u>

Facilities excluded from analysis: Head Start programs, State-funded pre-kindergarten programs, Migrant Head Start Unit of analysis: Both provider and slot; Licensed capacity for children, Actual current enrollment of children served by age group

# **Comments:** We also exclude facilities that only provide 'drop-in' care.

Were prices converted to some standard mode such as to monthly or hourly price? **Yes; Daily rate** Did state measure amount of accessibility maximum rate provides? **No** 

#### Rate Setting

Date current payment rates were set: **1/23/2003** Rates adjusted based on recent survey: **No** Are payment rates set at or above the 75<sup>th</sup> percentile of prices? **No** 

Important factors in setting current rates:

- 1 Desire to maximize the number of families with access to subsidies
- 2-Level of federal CCDF funding
- 3-State funding for child care

|                                  | Ways Price Data                                                    | Current Rates         |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | was Analyzed                                                       | Set By                |
| Geography                        |                                                                    |                       |
| County                           | No                                                                 | No                    |
| Zip-Code                         | No                                                                 | No                    |
| Region                           | Yes                                                                | Yes                   |
| State                            | Yes                                                                | No                    |
| Other geographic area            | -                                                                  | No                    |
| Age Group                        |                                                                    |                       |
| Infant care                      | Yes                                                                | Yes                   |
| Toddler care                     | Yes                                                                | Yes                   |
| Preschool-age care               | Yes                                                                | Yes                   |
| School-age care                  | Yes                                                                | Yes                   |
| Type of Care                     |                                                                    |                       |
| Center                           | Yes                                                                | Yes                   |
| Family                           | Yes                                                                | Yes                   |
| Group home                       | Yes                                                                | Yes                   |
| In-home                          | No                                                                 | No                    |
| Family, friends,<br>neighbors    | No                                                                 | Yes                   |
| School-age centers               | No                                                                 | Yes                   |
| School-age enrichment activities | No                                                                 | No                    |
| Special needs care               | This project did not<br>ask this question on<br>the questionnaire. |                       |
| Pricing Mode                     |                                                                    | 1                     |
| Hourly                           | No                                                                 | This project did not  |
| Daily                            | No                                                                 | ask this question     |
| Weekly                           | No                                                                 | on the questionnaire. |
| Monthly                          | No                                                                 | questionnane.         |

Total Cost of Market Rate Survey: \$351,938

Lead Agency: **\$7,000** Other agency: State R&R Network: University/College: **\$344,938** Research or survey firm: Other contractor:

<u>Report is Available for Download at:</u> www.twc.state.tx.us/twcinfo/ccstateplan07.pdf